

Shifting Demographics in Texas

VG Young Institute for County Government

College Station, Texas

February 22, 2022



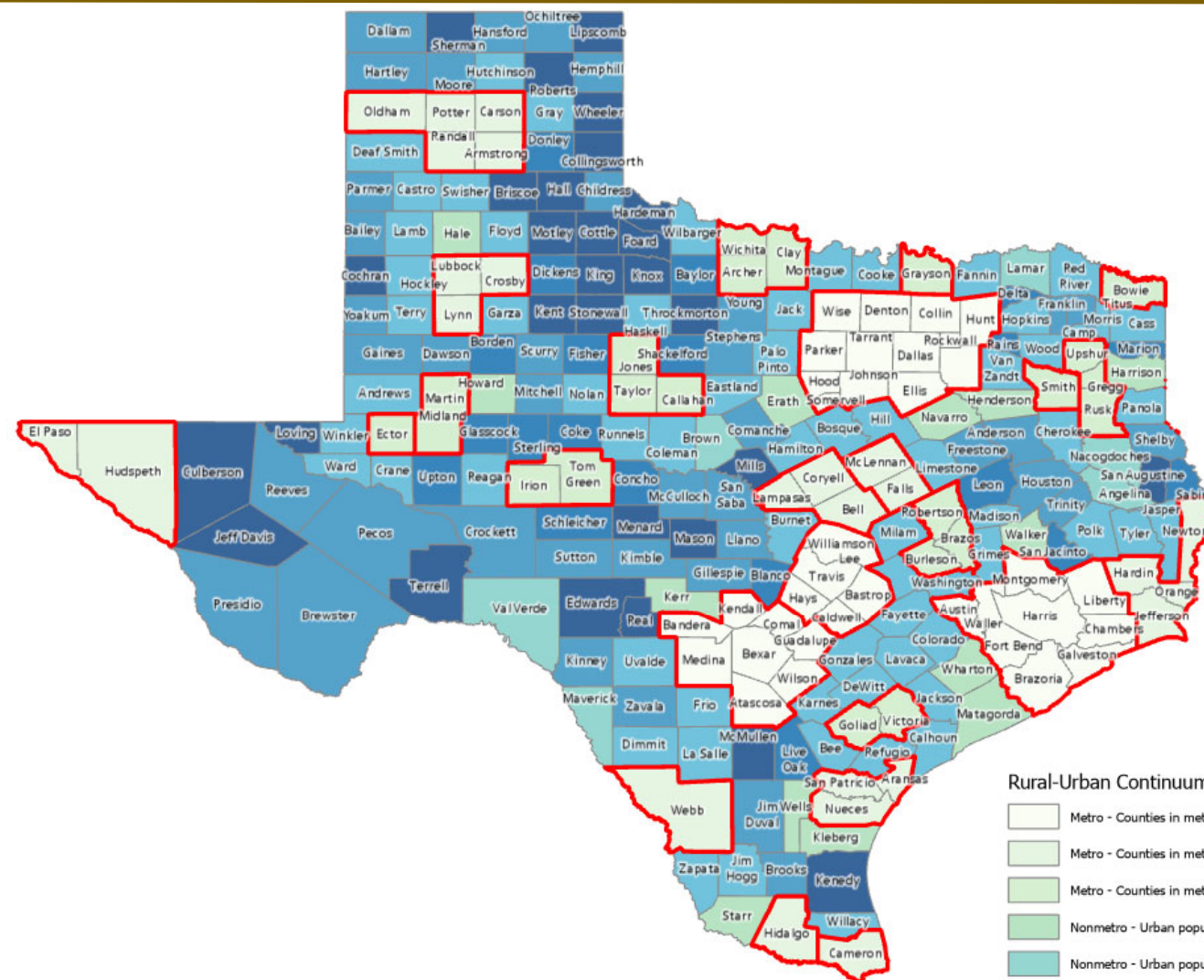


States with Most Population Growth, 2010 to 2020

	2010 Population	2020 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2020	Percent Change 2010-2020	Numeric Change 2020-21
United States	308,745,538	331,449,281	22,703,743	7.4%	392,665
Texas	25,145,561	29,145,505	3,999,944	15.9%	310,288
Florida	18,801,310	21,538,187	2,736,877	14.6%	211,196
California	37,253,956	39,538,223	2,284,267	6.1%	-261,902
Georgia	9,687,653	10,711,908	1,024,255	10.6%	73,766
Washington	6,724,540	7,705,281	980,741	14.6%	19,907
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,439,388	903,905	9.5%	93,985
New York	19,378,102	20,201,249	823,147	4.2%	-319,020
Arizona	6,392,017	7,151,502	759,485	11.9%	98,330
Colorado	5,029,196	5,773,714	744,518	14.8%	27,761
Virginia	8,001,024	8,631,393	630,369	7.9%	10,230
Tennessee	6,346,105	6,910,840	564,735	8.9%	55,099
Utah	2,763,885	3,271,616	507,731	18.4%	56,291

79% of
U.S. Total

SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Census Count and 2021 Population Estimates



Rural-Urban Continuum

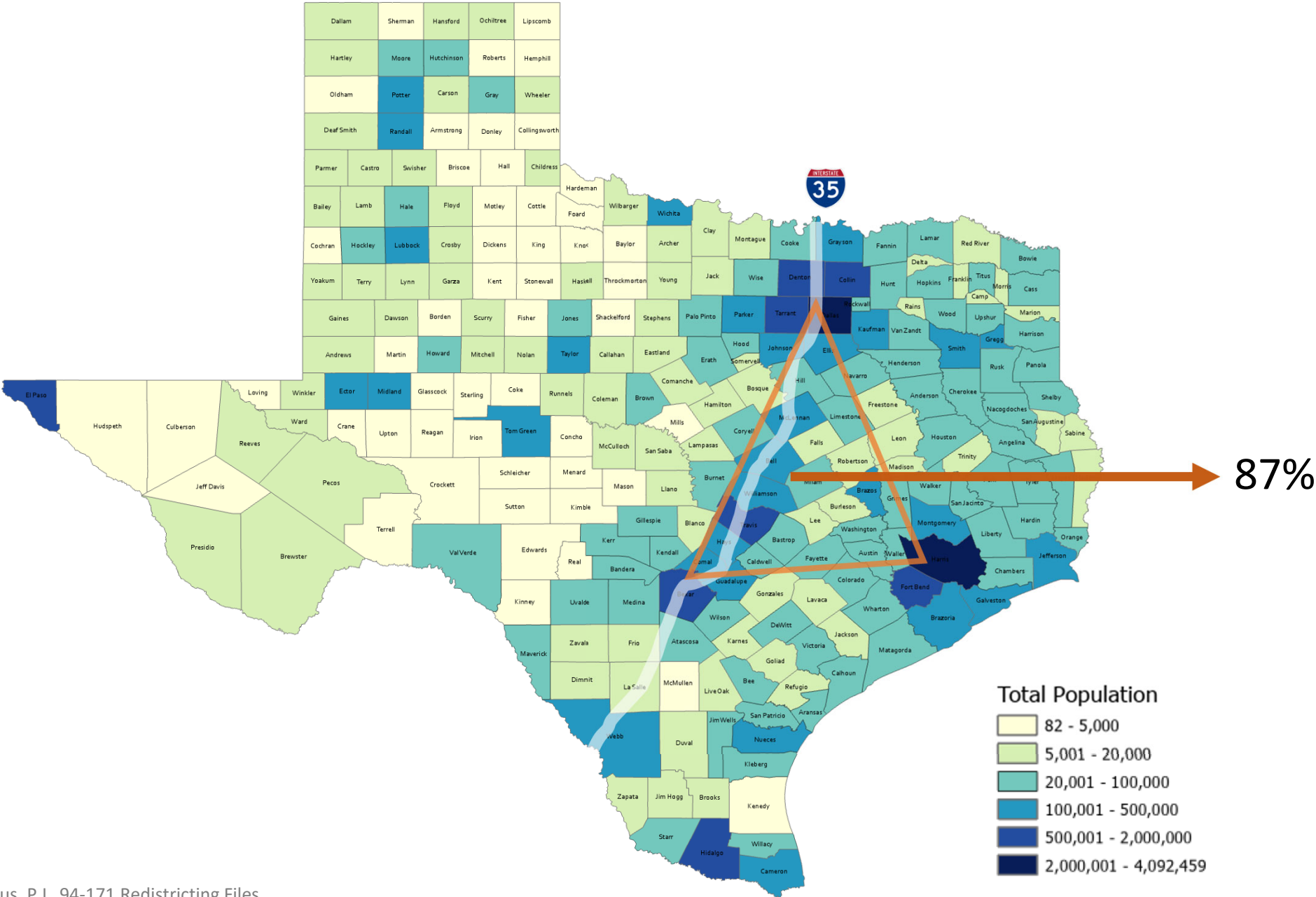
- Metro - Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more
- Metro - Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population
- Metro - Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area

Metropolitan Status

- Metropolitan



Census 2020 Population, Texas Counties



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2010-2020

County	US Rank	2020 Population Estimate	Population Change 2010-2020	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from International Migration	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration
Harris	2	4,738,253	645,144	68.6%	44.1%	-12.7%
Bexar	5	2,026,823	312,042	46.1%	14.1%	39.9%
Tarrant	6	2,123,347	312,002	50.1%	19.7%	30.1%
Collin	8	1,072,069	291,175	23.8%	16.8%	59.4%
Travis	9	1,300,503	276,189	38.4%	19.6%	42.0%
Dallas	11	2,635,888	267,732	88.4%	44.2%	-32.6%
Denton	13	919,324	257,709	24.8%	8.9%	66.3%
Fort Bend	14	839,706	255,074	24.1%	19.1%	56.8%
Williamson	20	617,855	195,084	20.4%	5.6%	74.0%
Montgomery	23	626,351	170,611	20.4%	7.7%	71.9%

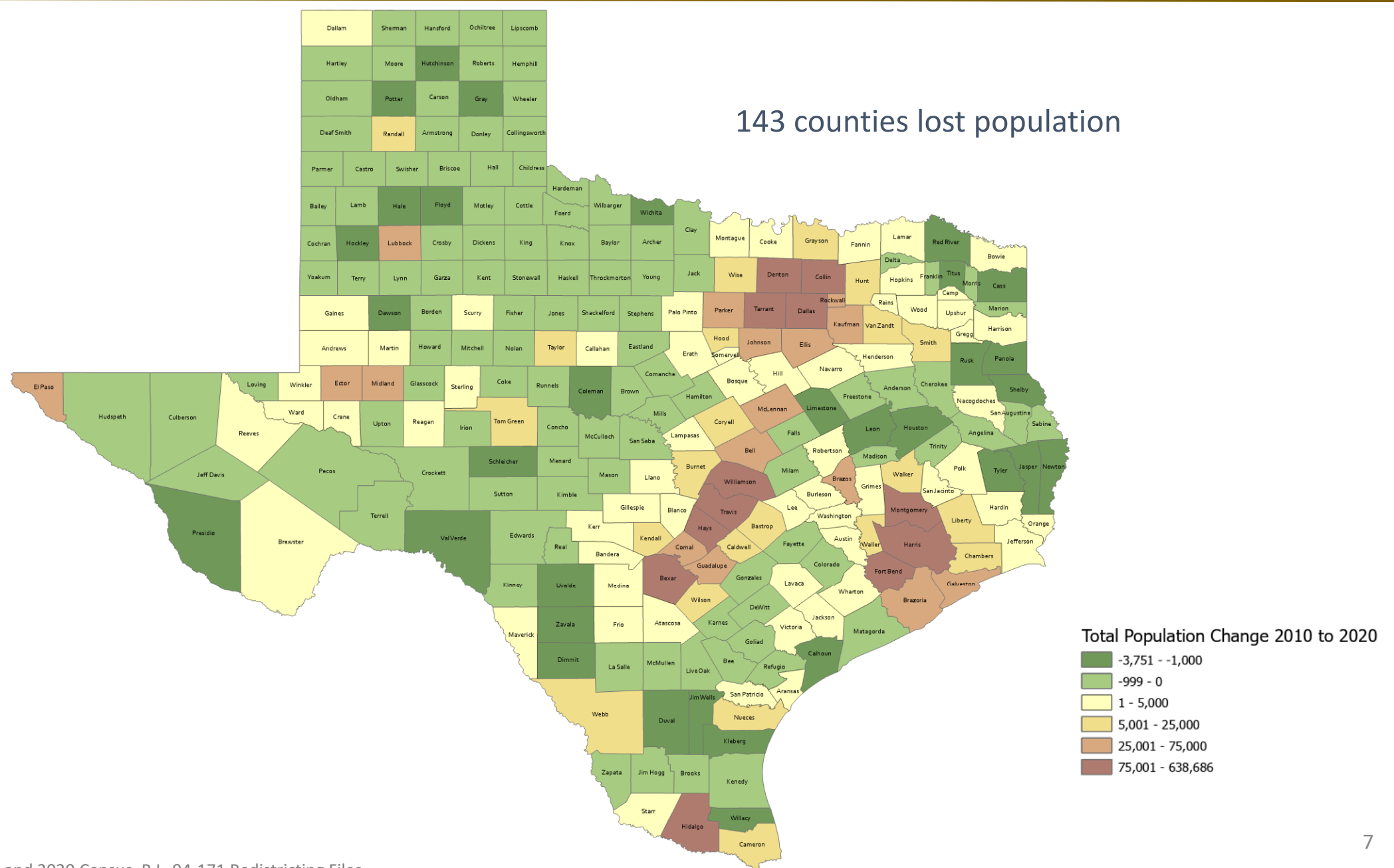


Top Counties for Percent Growth in Texas, 2010-2020*

County	US Rank	2020 Population Estimate	Population Change 2010-2020	Percent Population Change 2010-2020	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from International Migration	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration
Hays	1	241,365	84,387	53.7%	16.7%	3.6%	79.7%
Comal	2	164,812	56,287	51.9%	5.9%	1.8%	92.3%
Williamson	6	617,855	195,084	46.2%	20.4%	5.6%	74.0%
Fort Bend	7	839,706	255,074	43.6%	24.1%	19.1%	56.8%
Rockwall	11	109,888	31,490	40.2%	14.9%	3.4%	81.7%
Denton	13	919,324	257,709	38.9%	24.8%	8.9%	66.3%
Kaufman	15	143,198	39,846	38.6%	17.3%	1.4%	81.2%
Montgomery	16	626,351	170,611	37.4%	20.4%	7.7%	71.9%
Collin	17	1,072,069	291,175	37.2%	23.8%	16.8%	59.4%
Waller	22	57,452	14,133	32.7%	22.7%	2.9%	74.4%
Midland	29	177,863	40,976	29.9%	42.6%	9.0%	48.3%
Guadalupe	31	170,608	39,086	29.7%	19.9%	2.1%	78.0%
Ellis	35	191,760	42,111	28.1%	21.8%	2.1%	76.1%



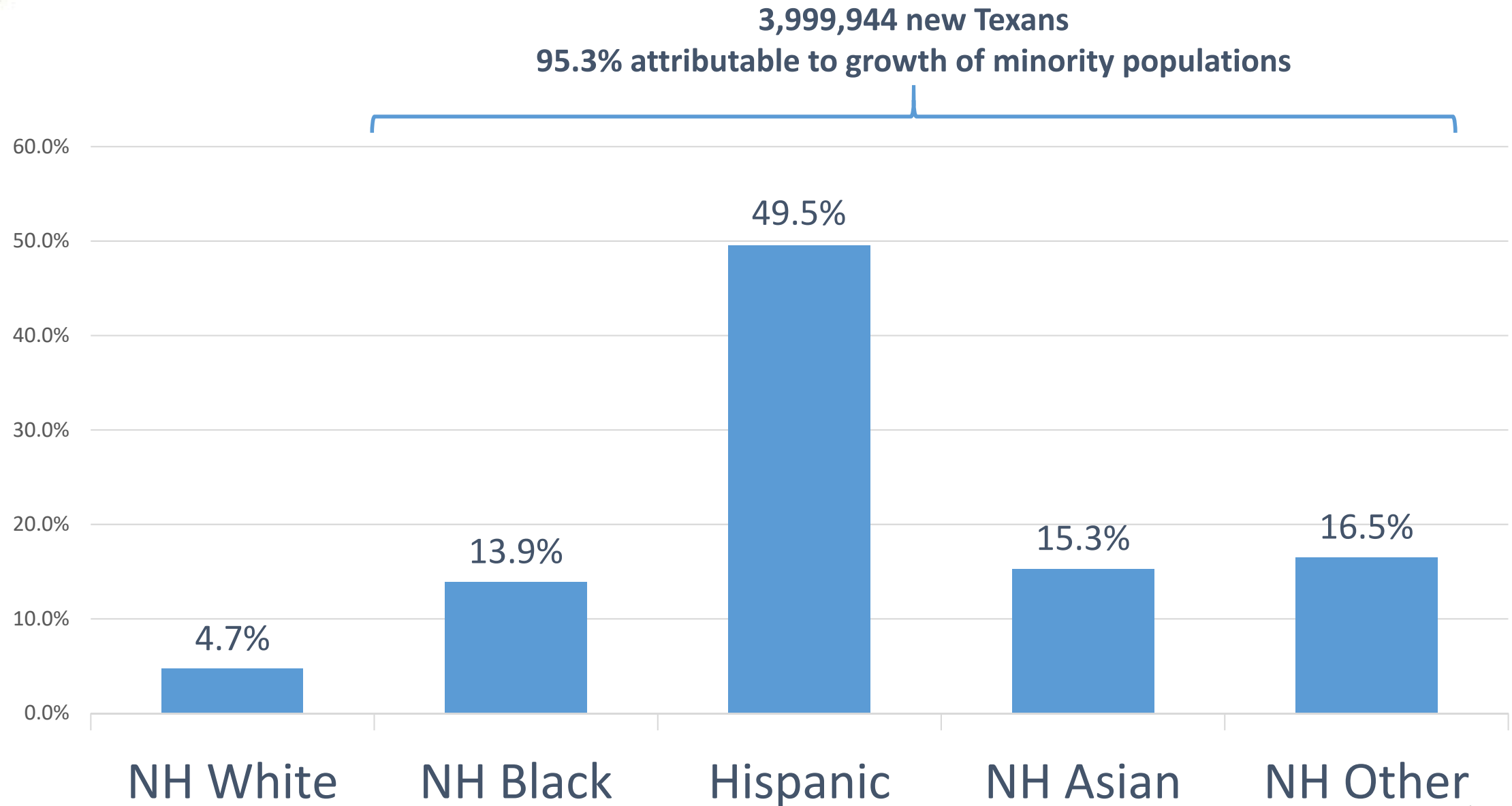
Numeric Change, Texas Counties, 2010-2020



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, 2010 and 2020 Census, P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Files

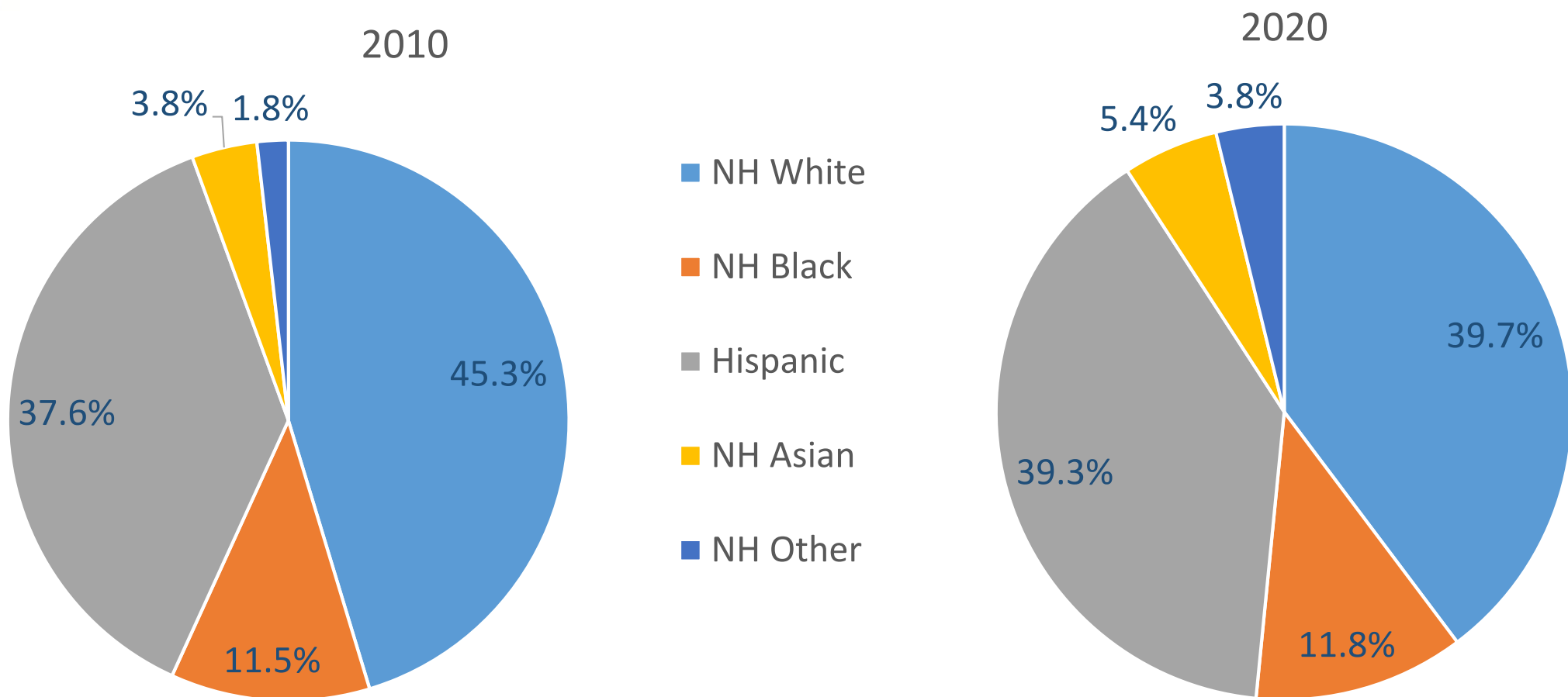


Racial/Ethnic Contributions to Texas Population Growth, 2010-2020



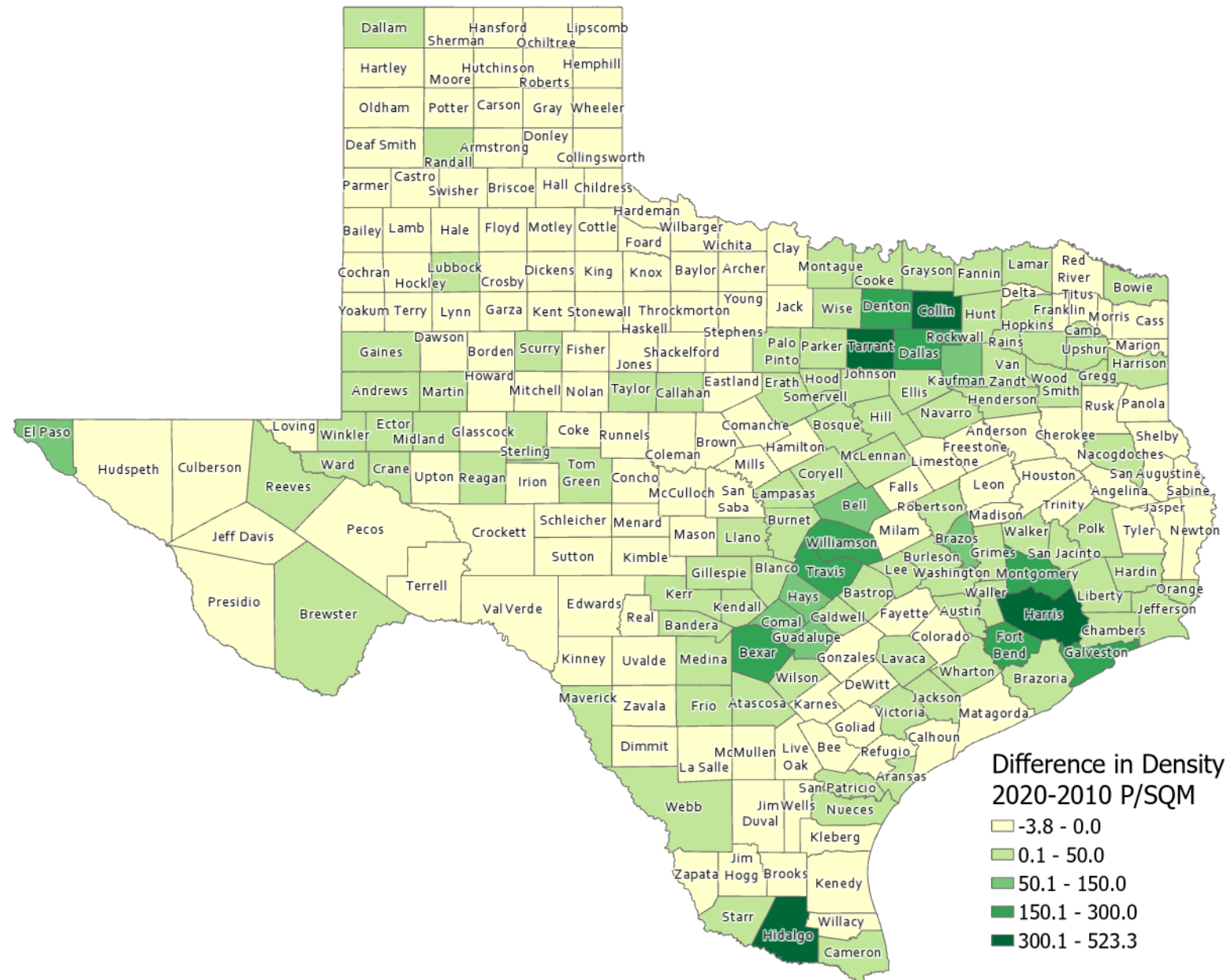


Percent distribution of race/ethnic groups in Texas, 2010 and 2020



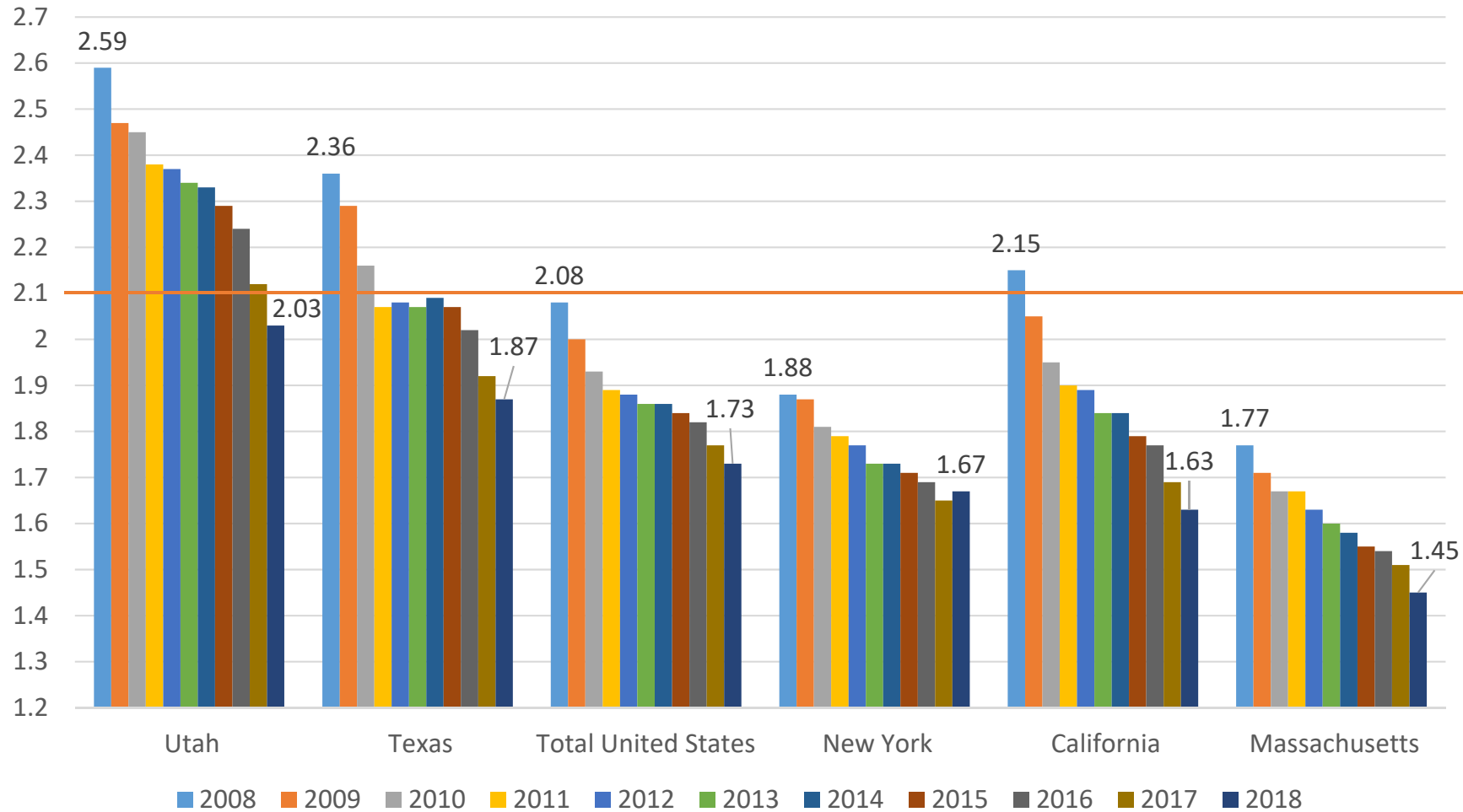


Difference in Population Density per Square Mile (2020-2010), Texas Counties



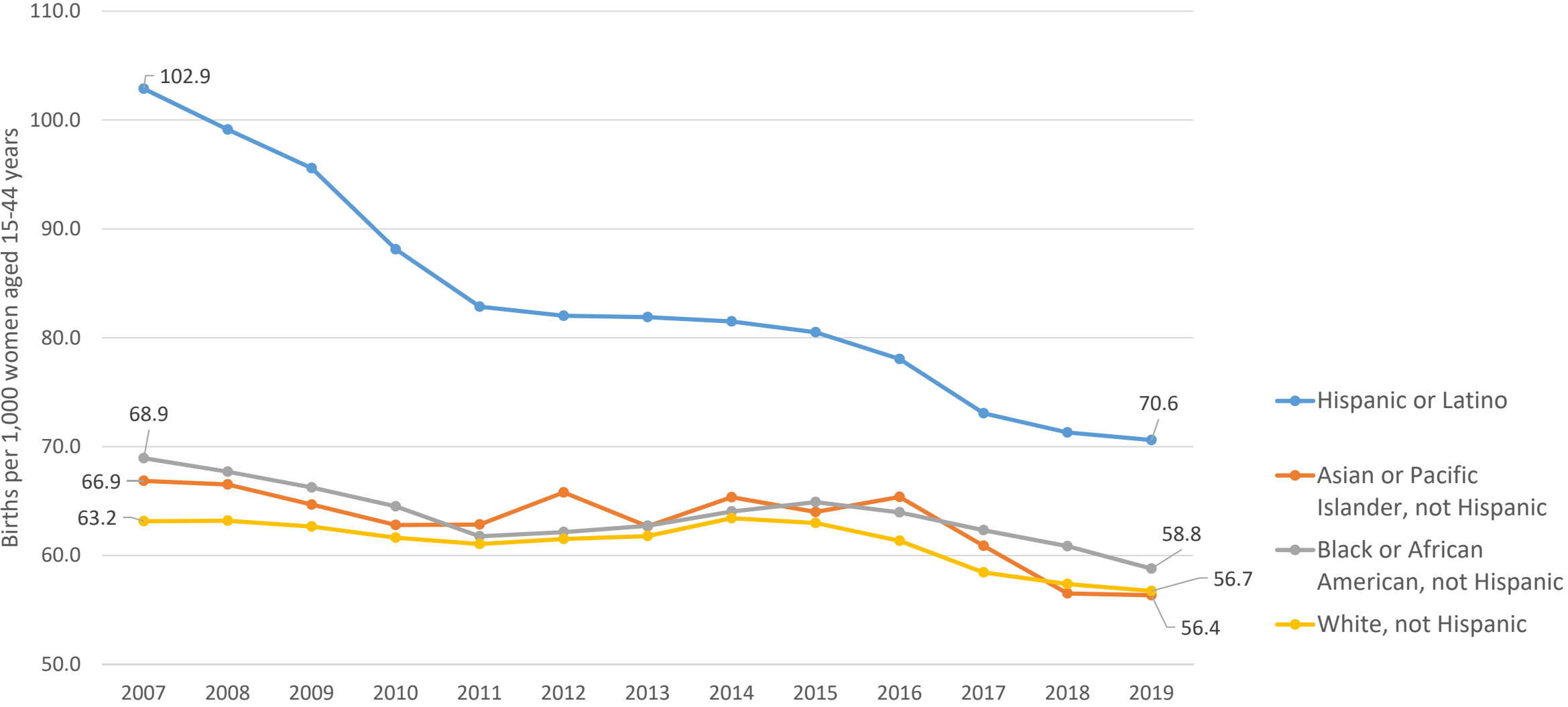


Total Fertility Rate for Select States, 2008-2018





Texas Birth Rates, 2007-2019

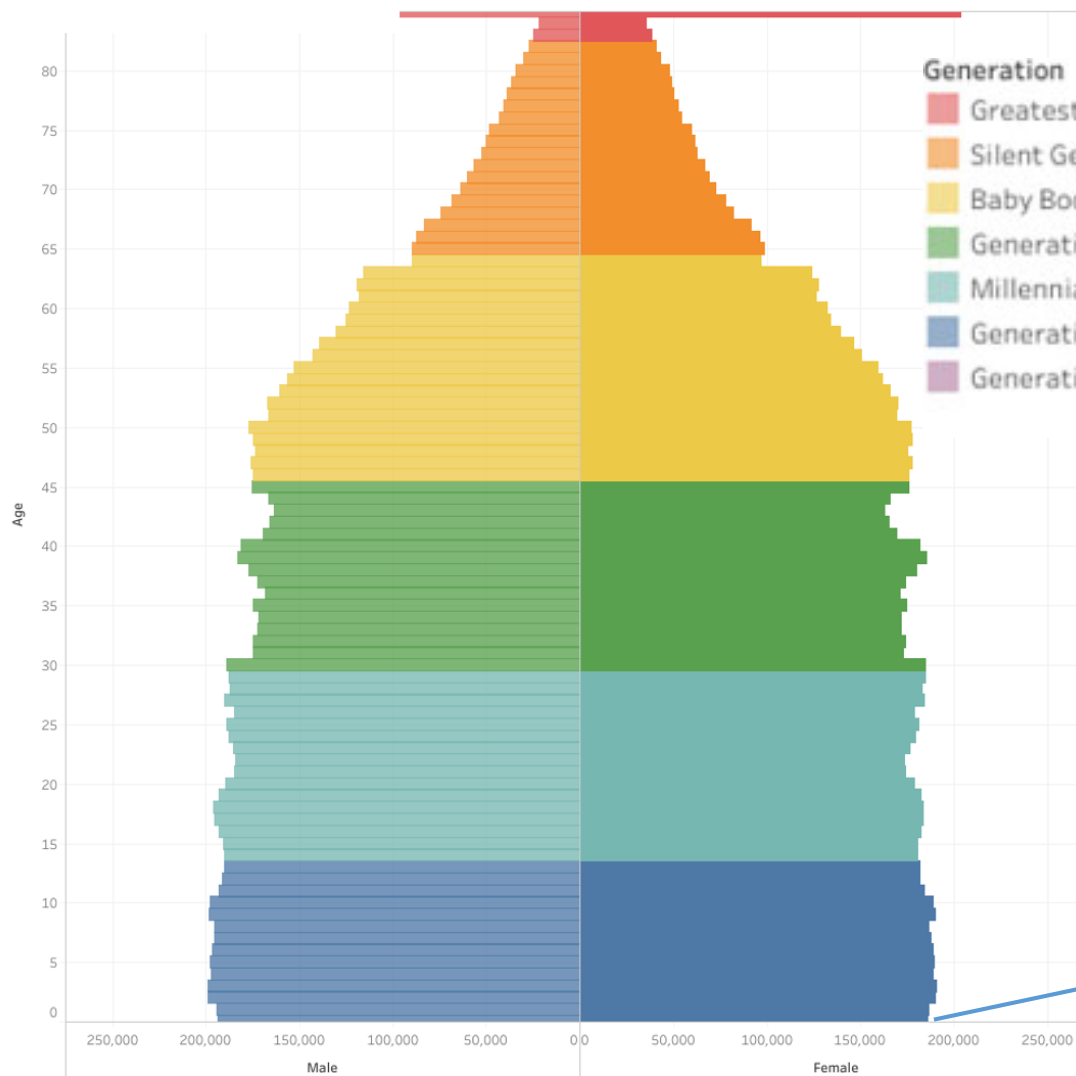


SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics.

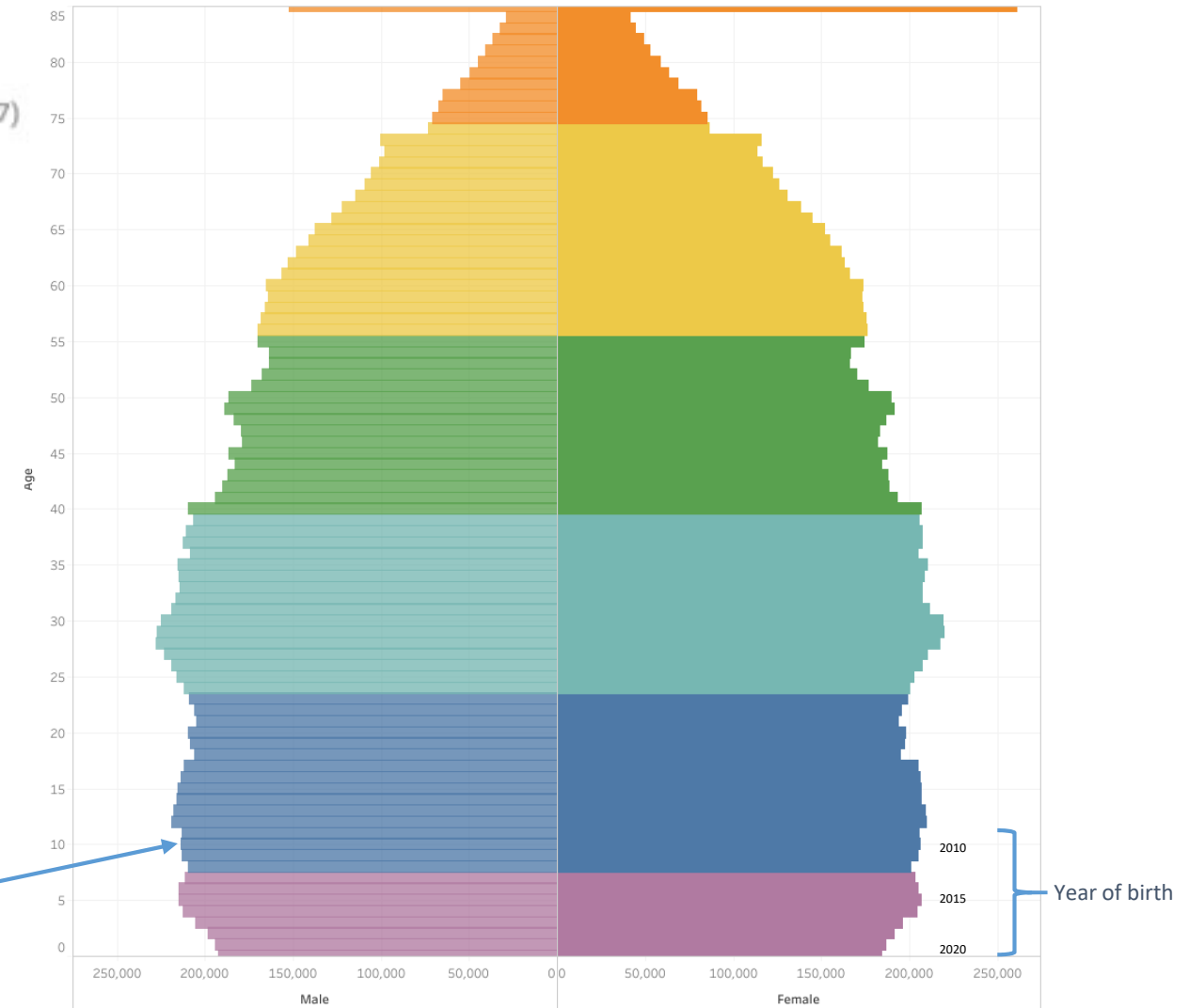


Generational Population Pyramids, Texas, 2010 and 2020

2010



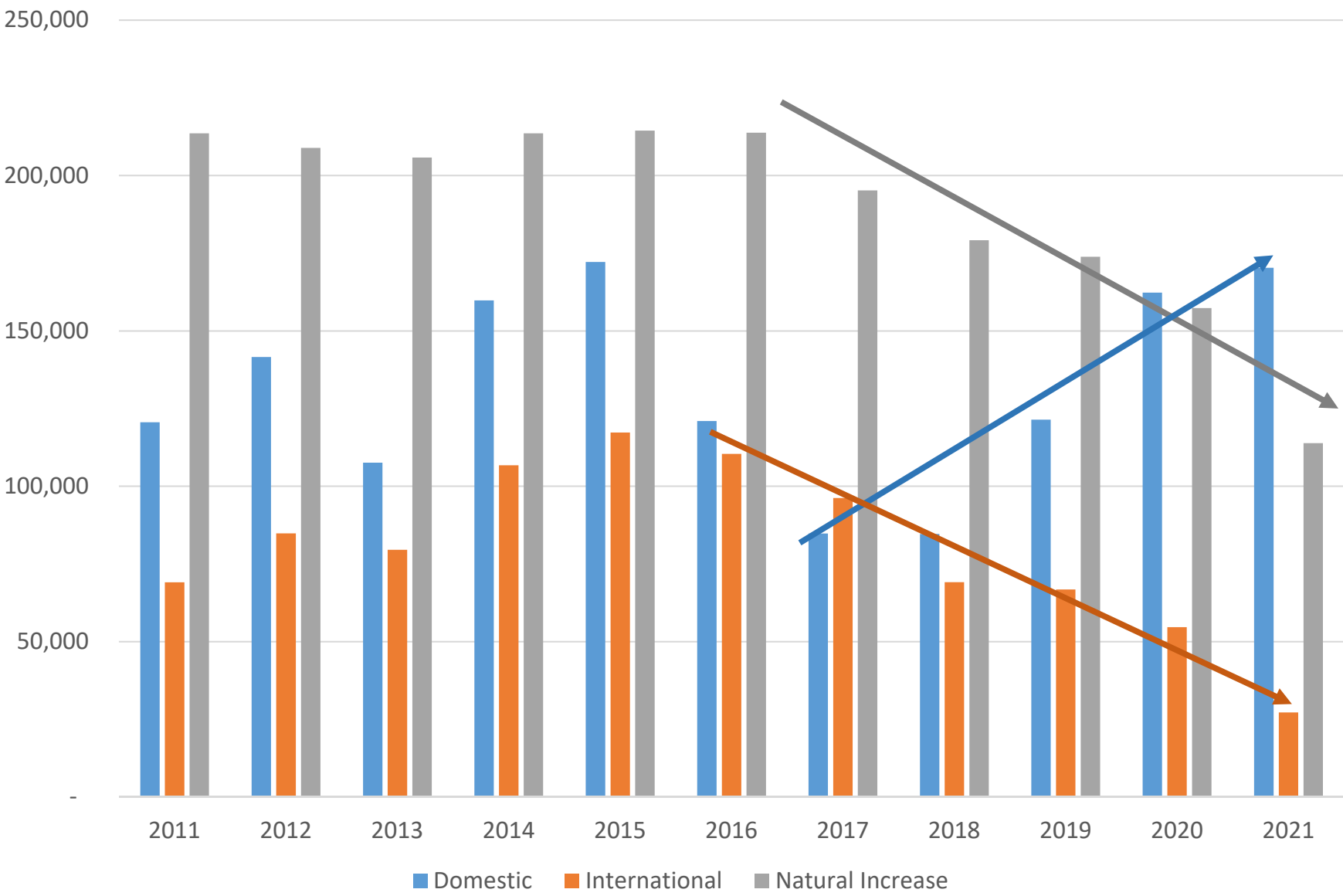
2020



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 and 2020 Vintage Population Estimates



Estimated Domestic and International Migration for Texas, 2011-2021

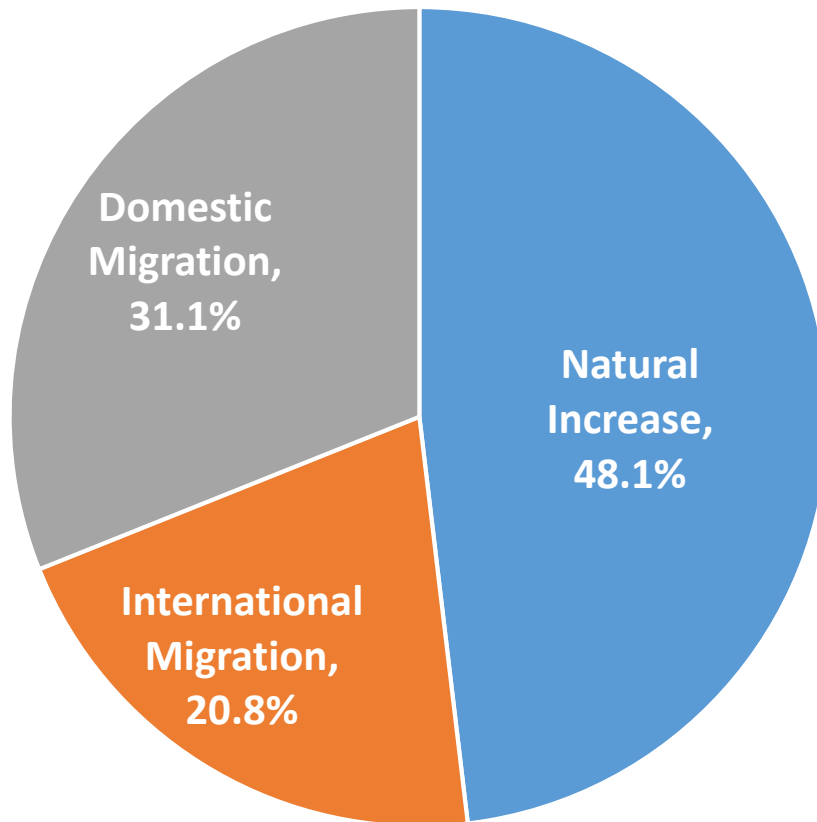


SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau. 2020 Evaluation Population Estimates and 2021 Vintage Population Estimates

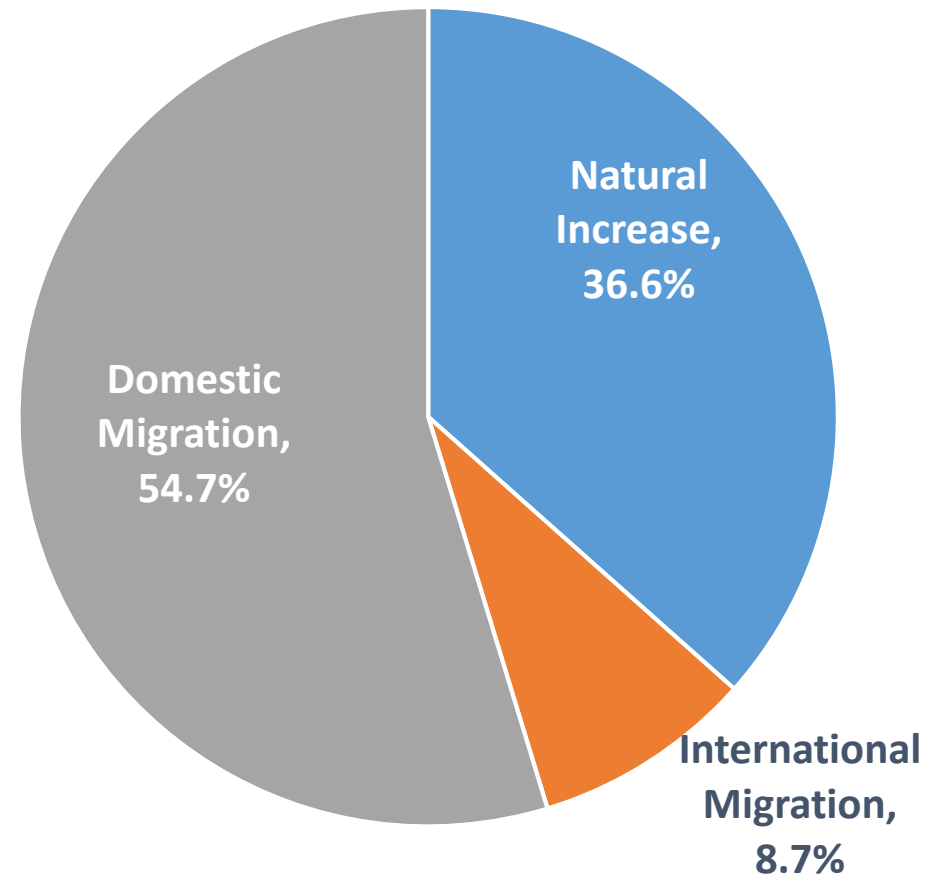


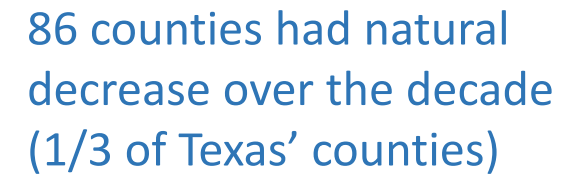
Estimated Components of Population Change for Texas, 2010-2020 and 2020-2021

2010 to 2020



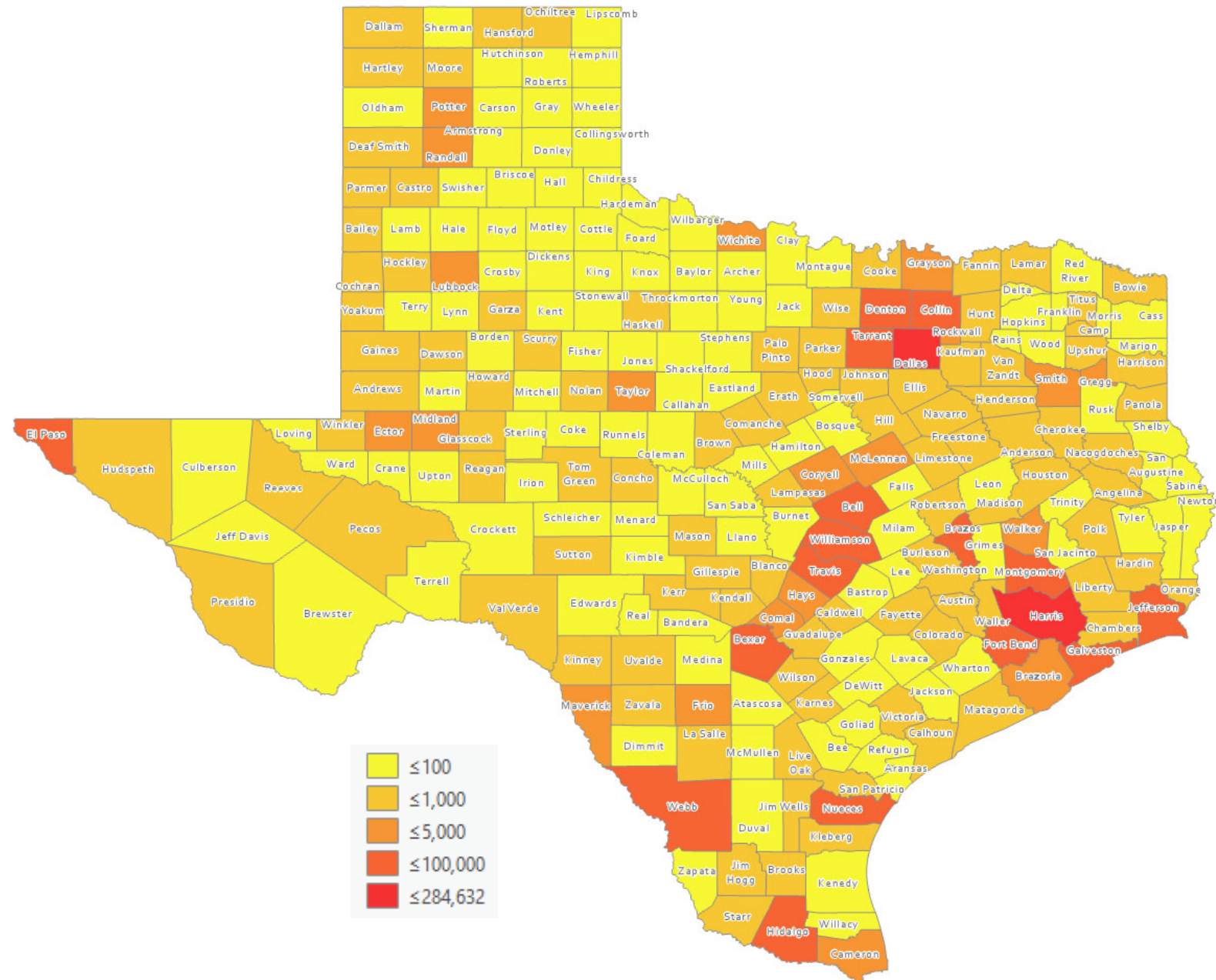
2020 to 2021





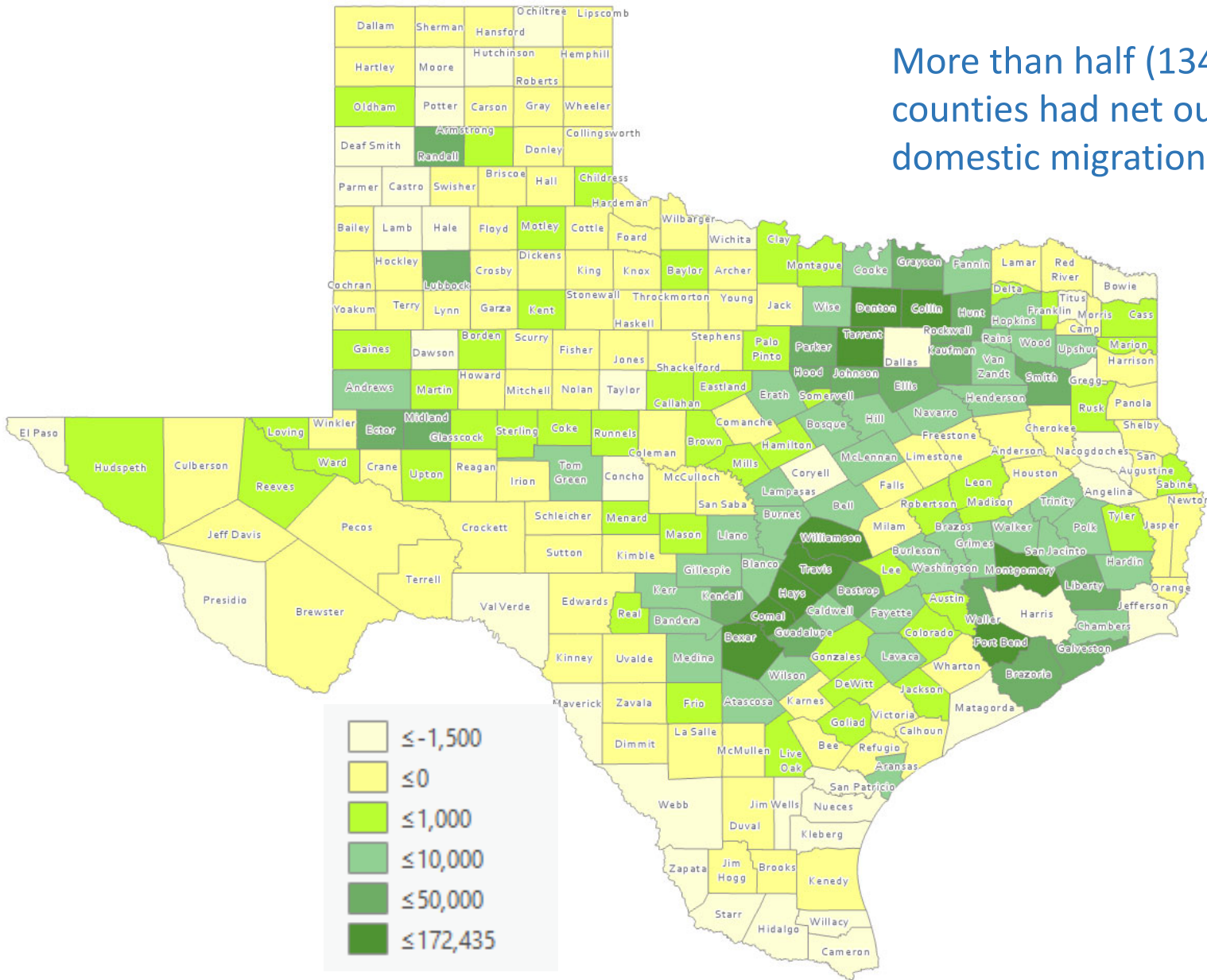


Estimated International Migrants, Texas Counties, 2010-2020

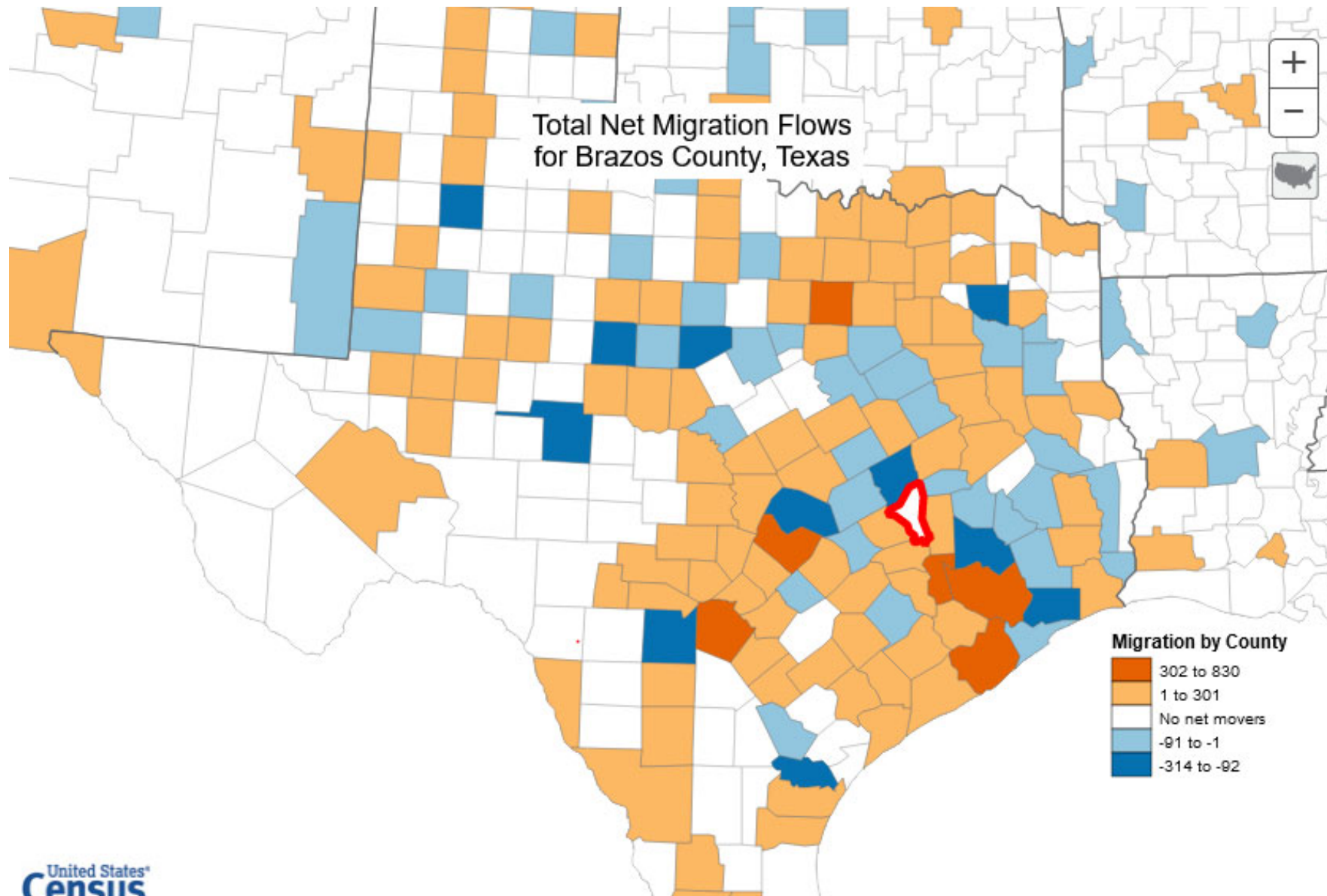


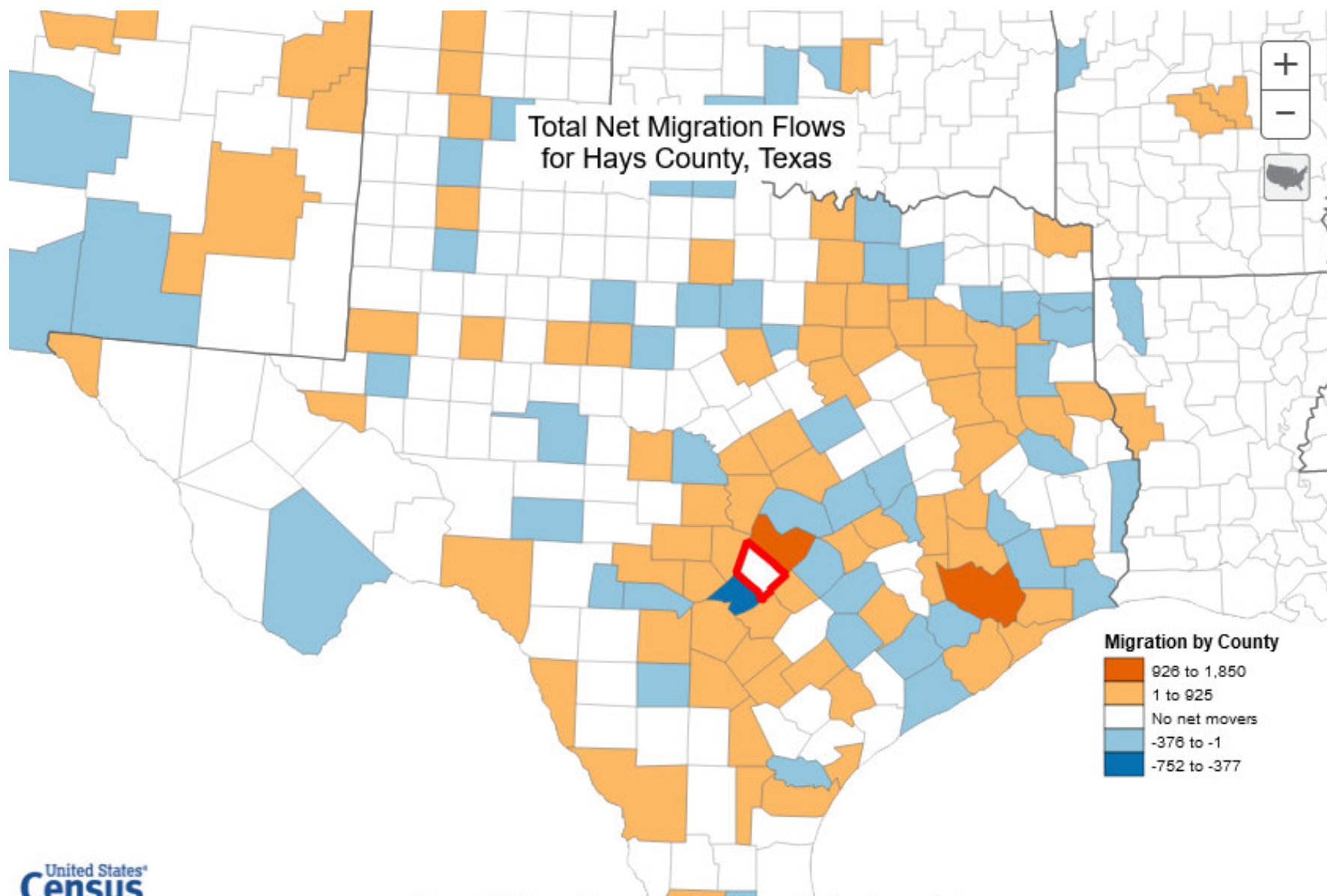


Estimated Population Change from Domestic Migration, Texas Counties, 2010-2020



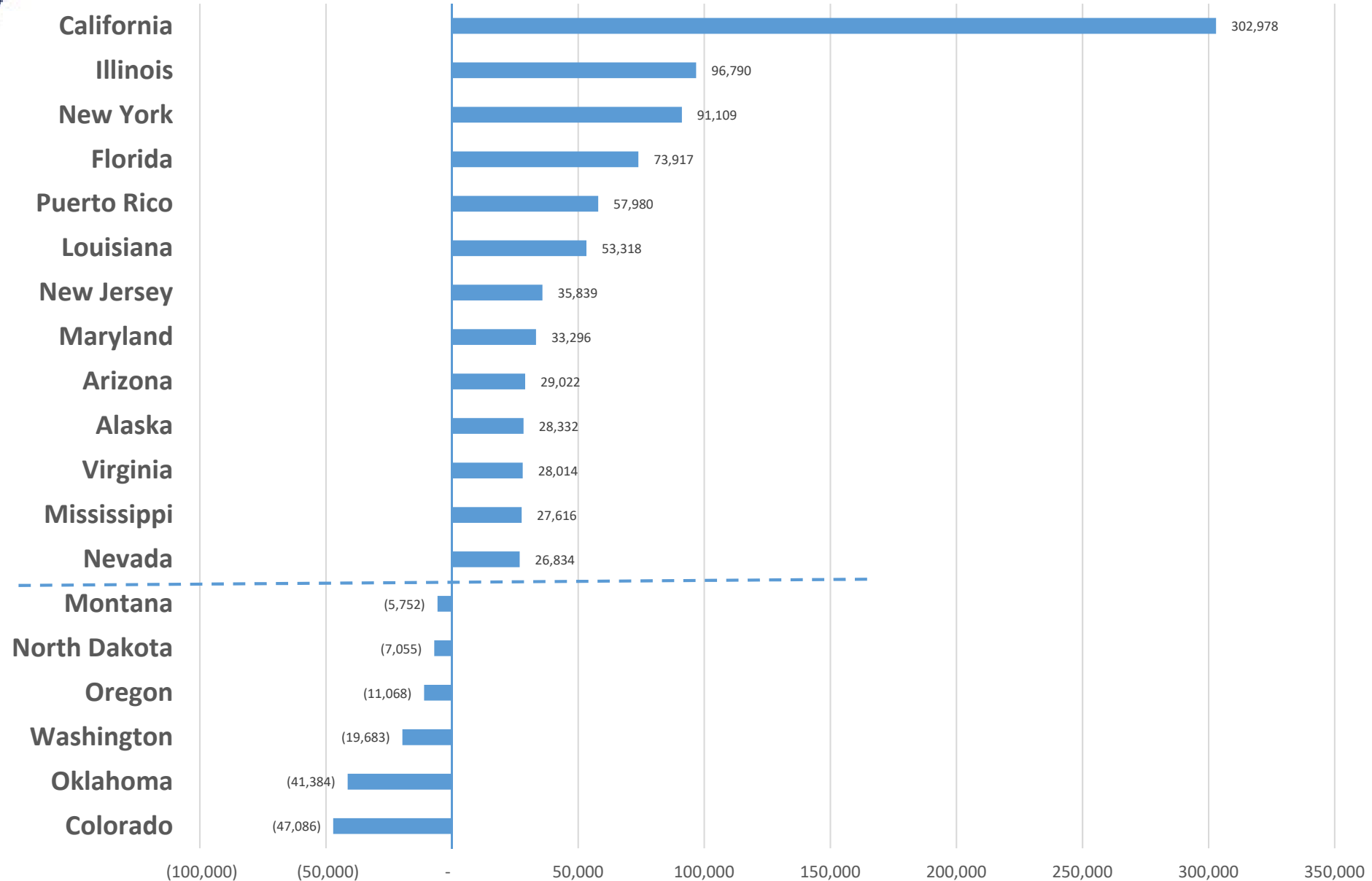
More than half (134) of counties had net out domestic migration







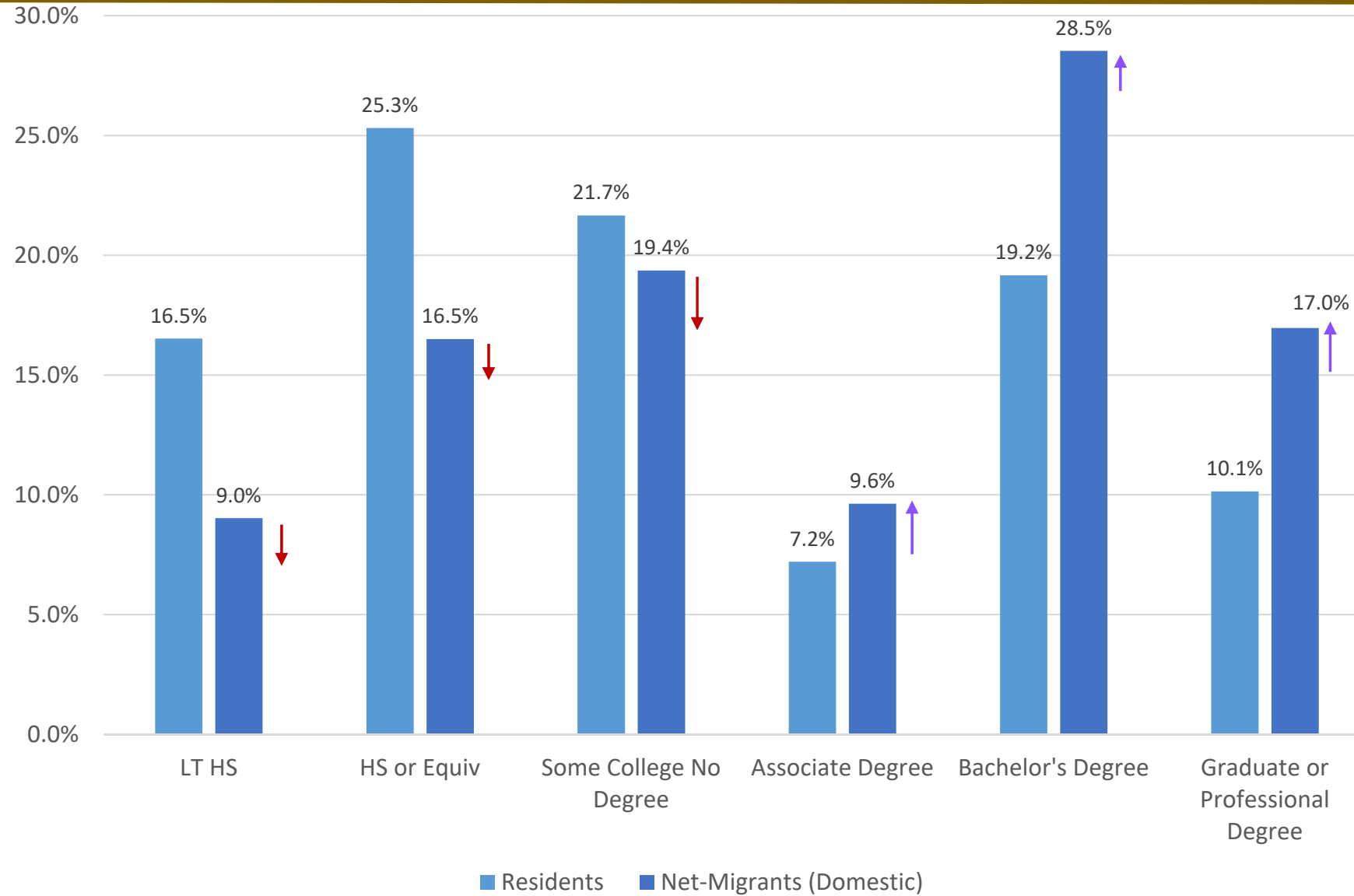
Estimated Net Domestic Migrants Between Texas and Other States, 2010-2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, State-to-State Migration Flows, 2010-2019

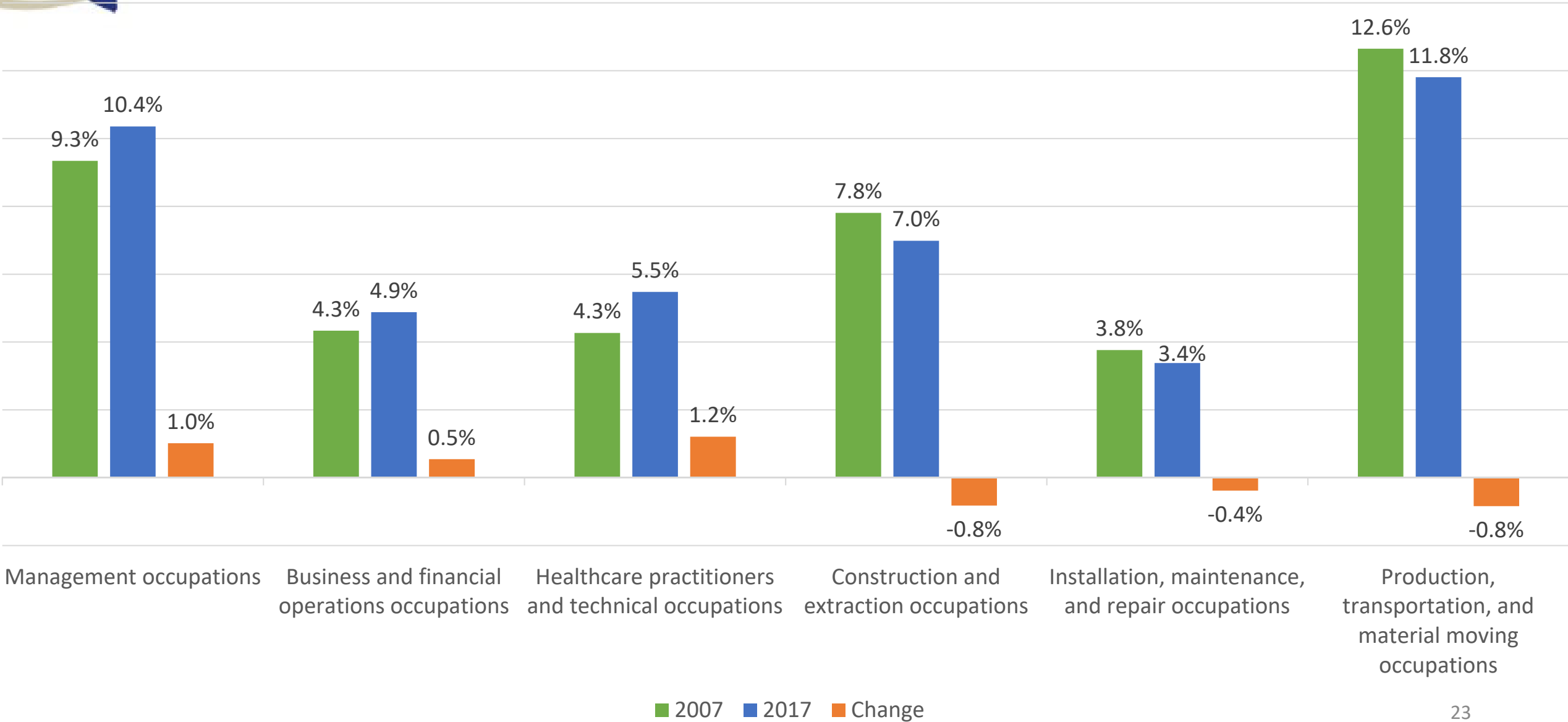


Percent Distribution by Race/Ethnicity of Texas Residents (Non-Migrants), and Net-Migrants (domestic) Aged 25 Years and Over, Texas, 2015-2019





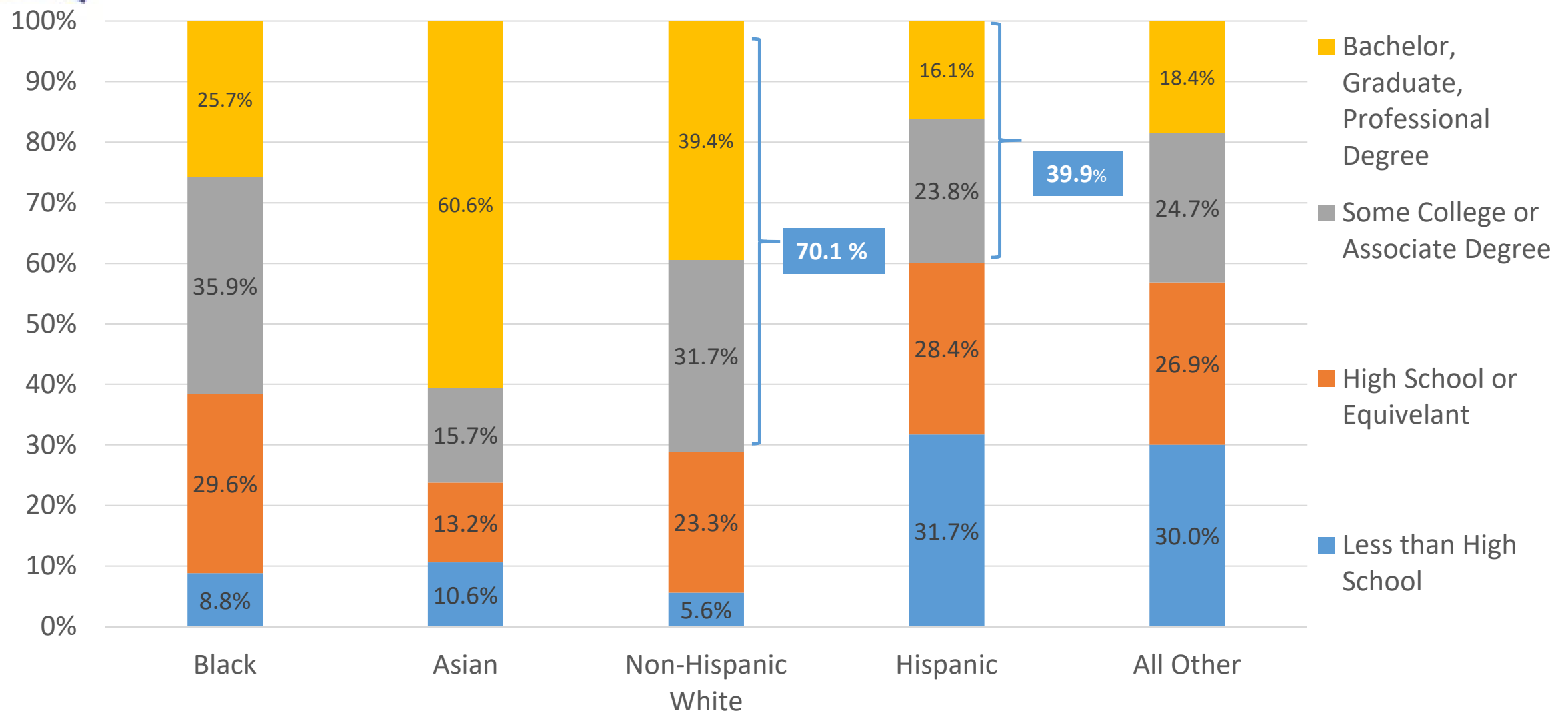
Percent of Civilian Labor Force by Occupation, Texas, 2007, 2017 and 2017-2017 Change



Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2007, 2017



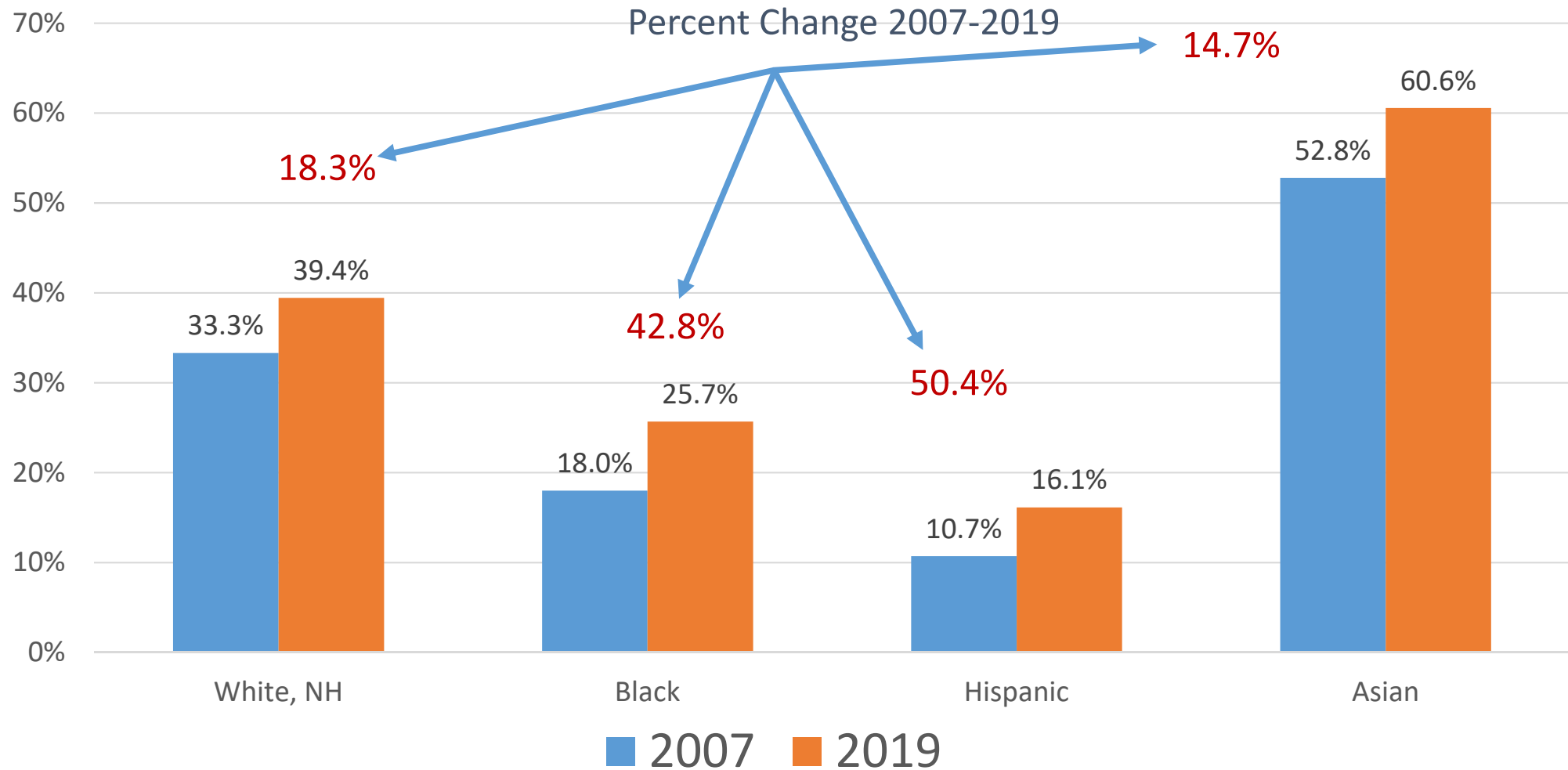
Educational Attainment of Persons Age 25 Years and Older by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2019

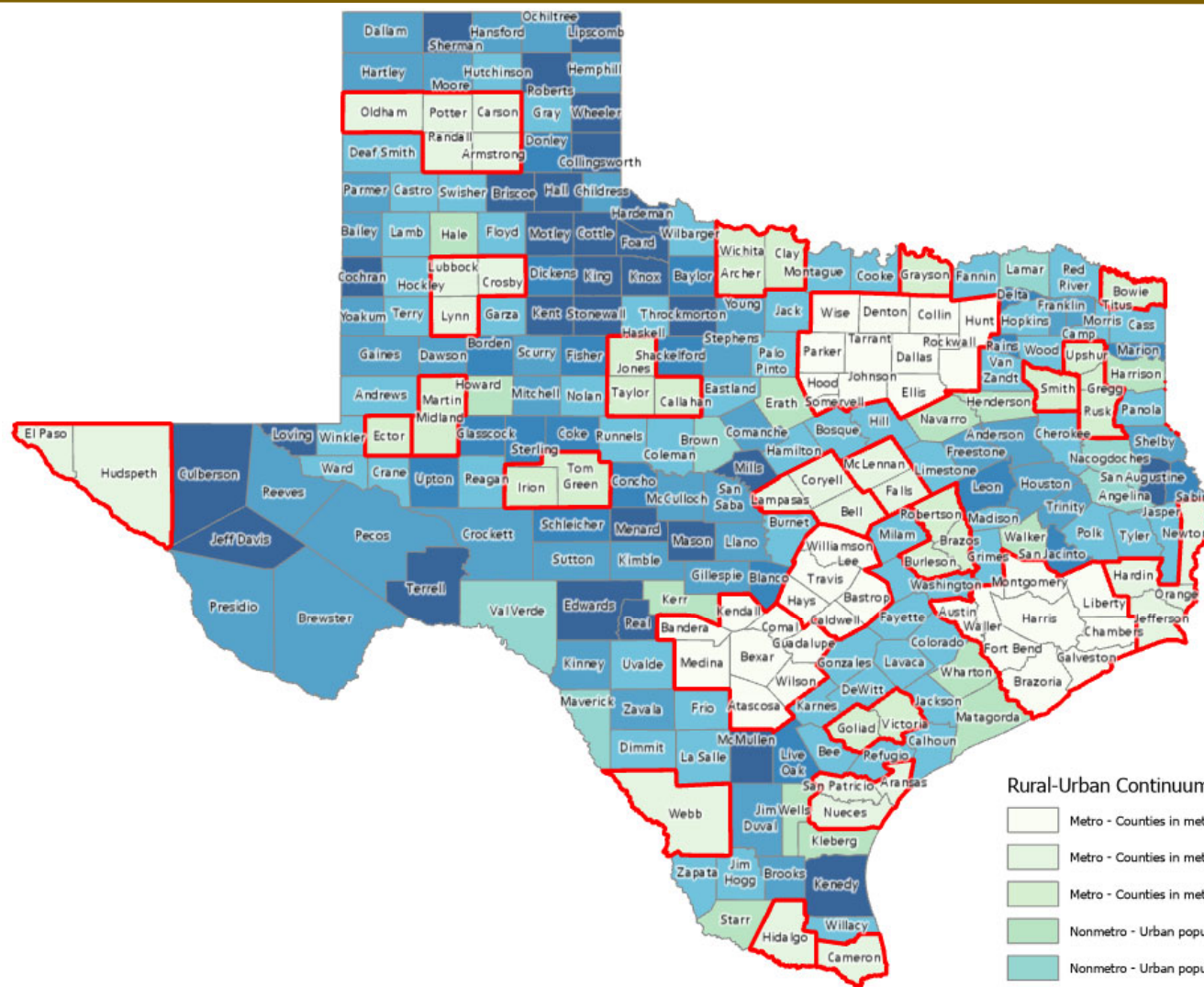


Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year Sample, 2019



Percent of the Population Aged-25 Years and Older with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, Texas, 2007 and 2019





Rural-Urban Continuum

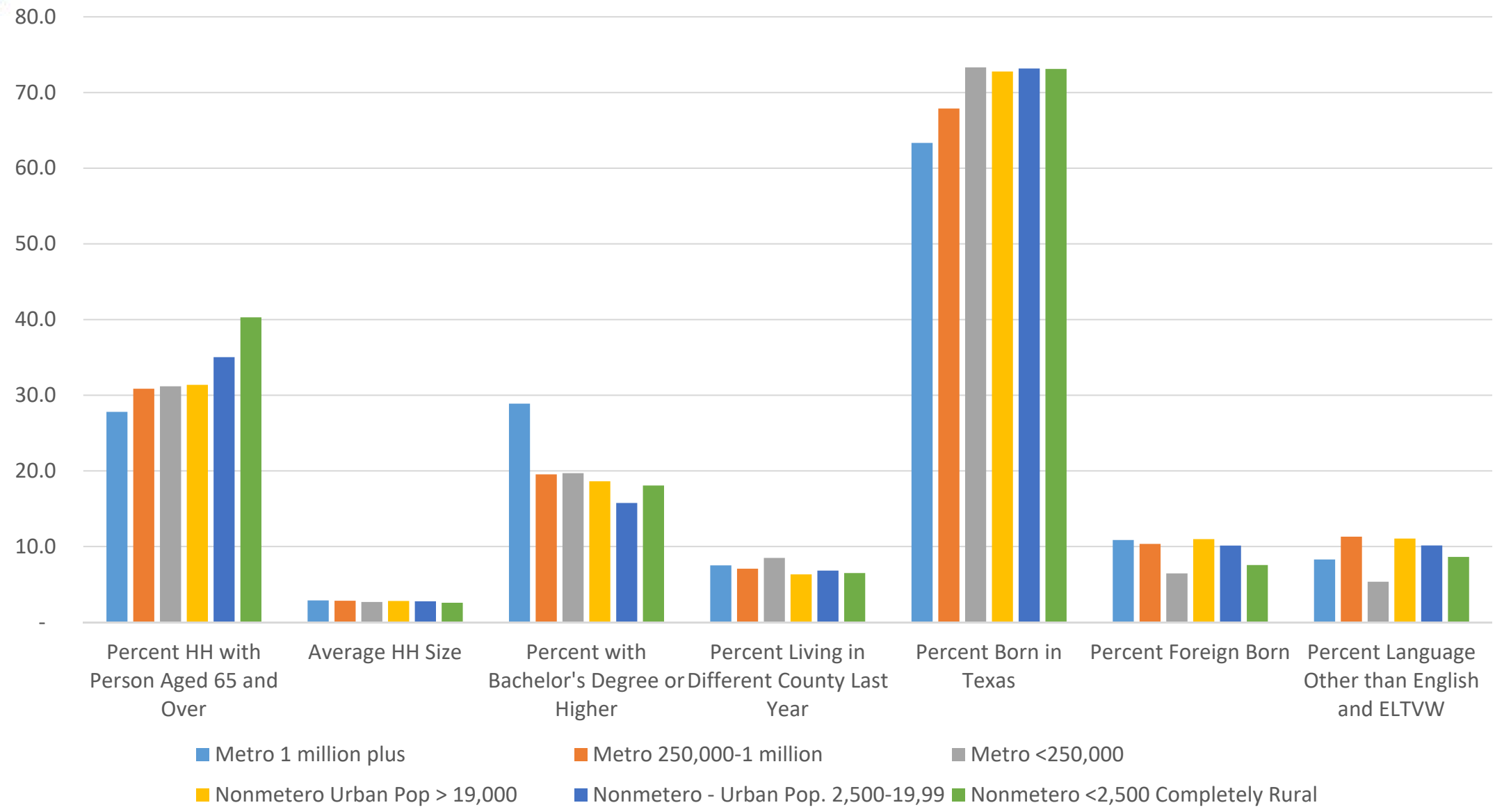
- Metro - Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more
- Metro - Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population
- Metro - Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area
- Nonmetro - Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area

Metropolitan Status

- Metropolitan

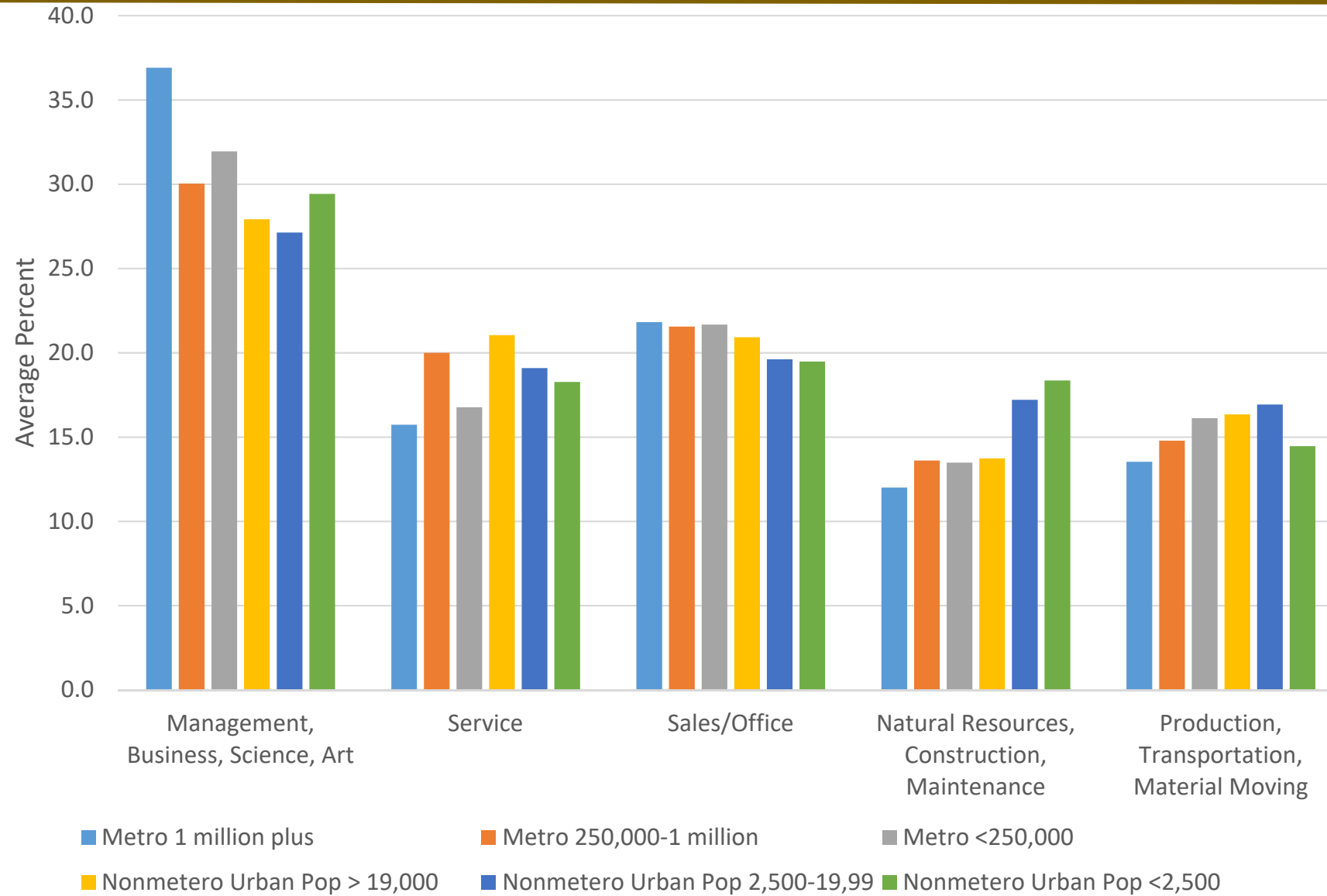


Average Characteristics of Counties by Rural/Urban Status, 2015-2019



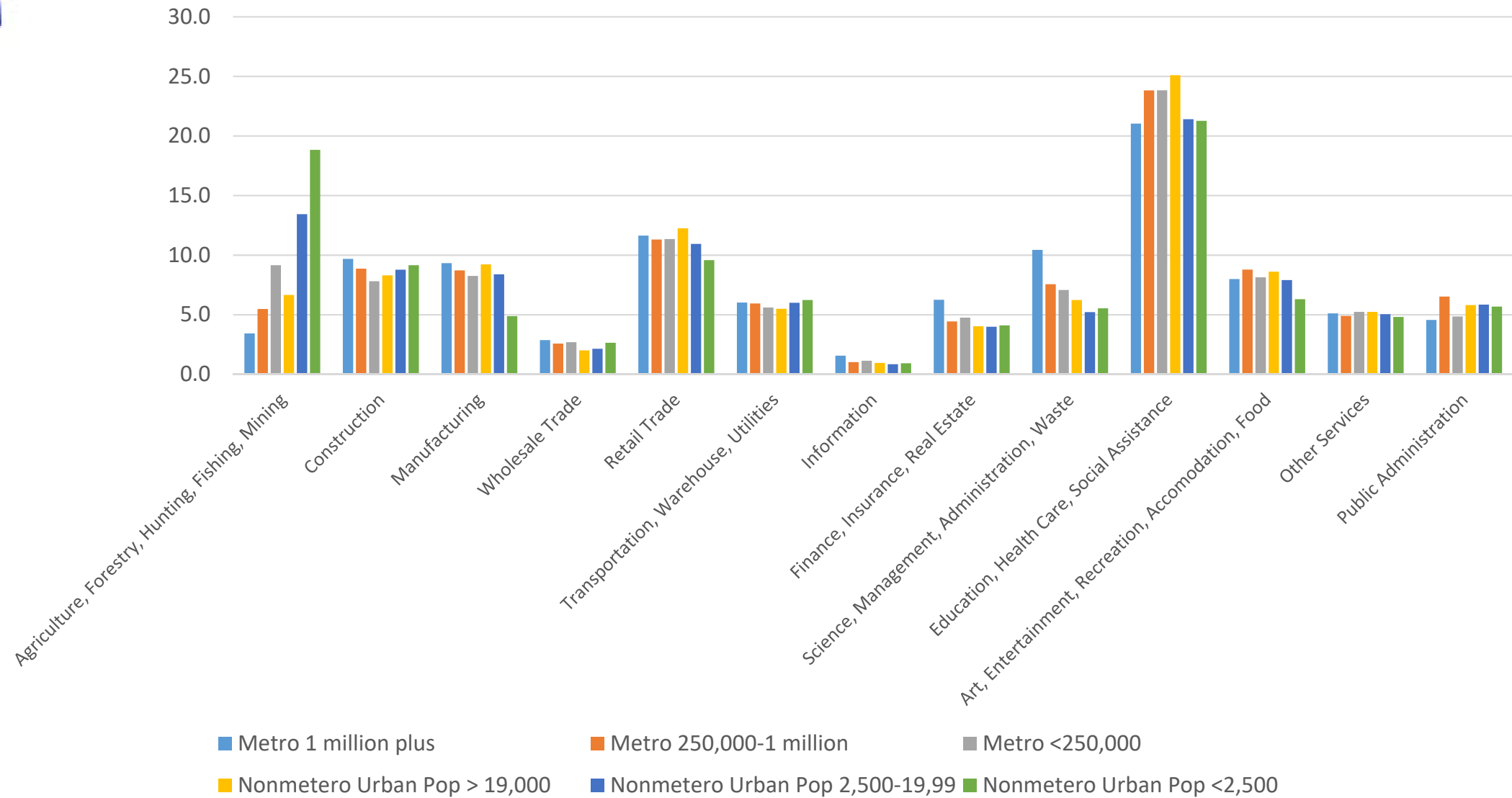


Average Percent of Labor Force in Occupations for Counties by Rural/Urban Status, 2015-2019



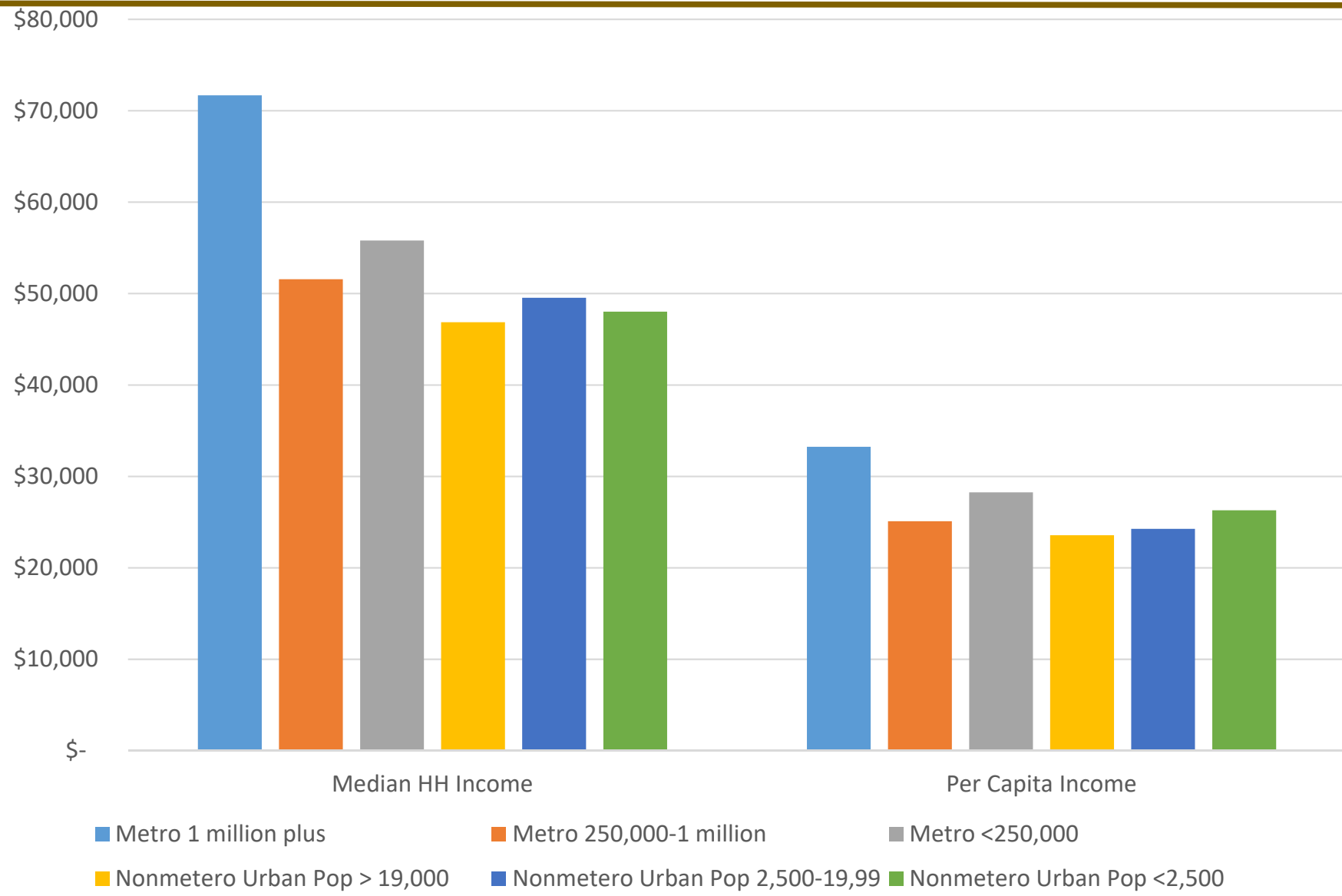


Average Percent of Labor Force in Industries for Counties by Rural/Urban Status, 2015-2019



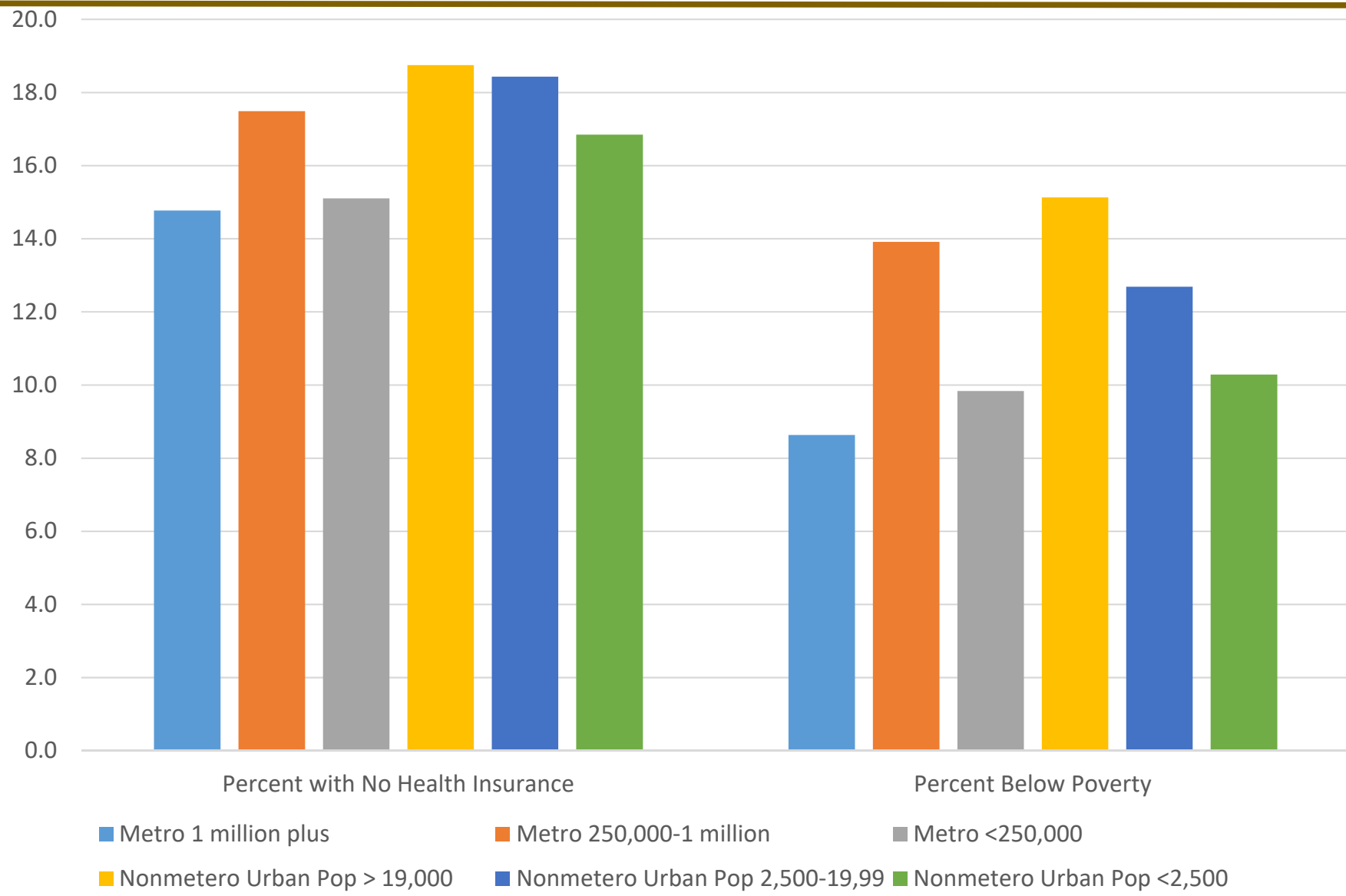


Average Median HH Income and Per Capita Income for Counties by Rural/Urban Status, 2015-2019



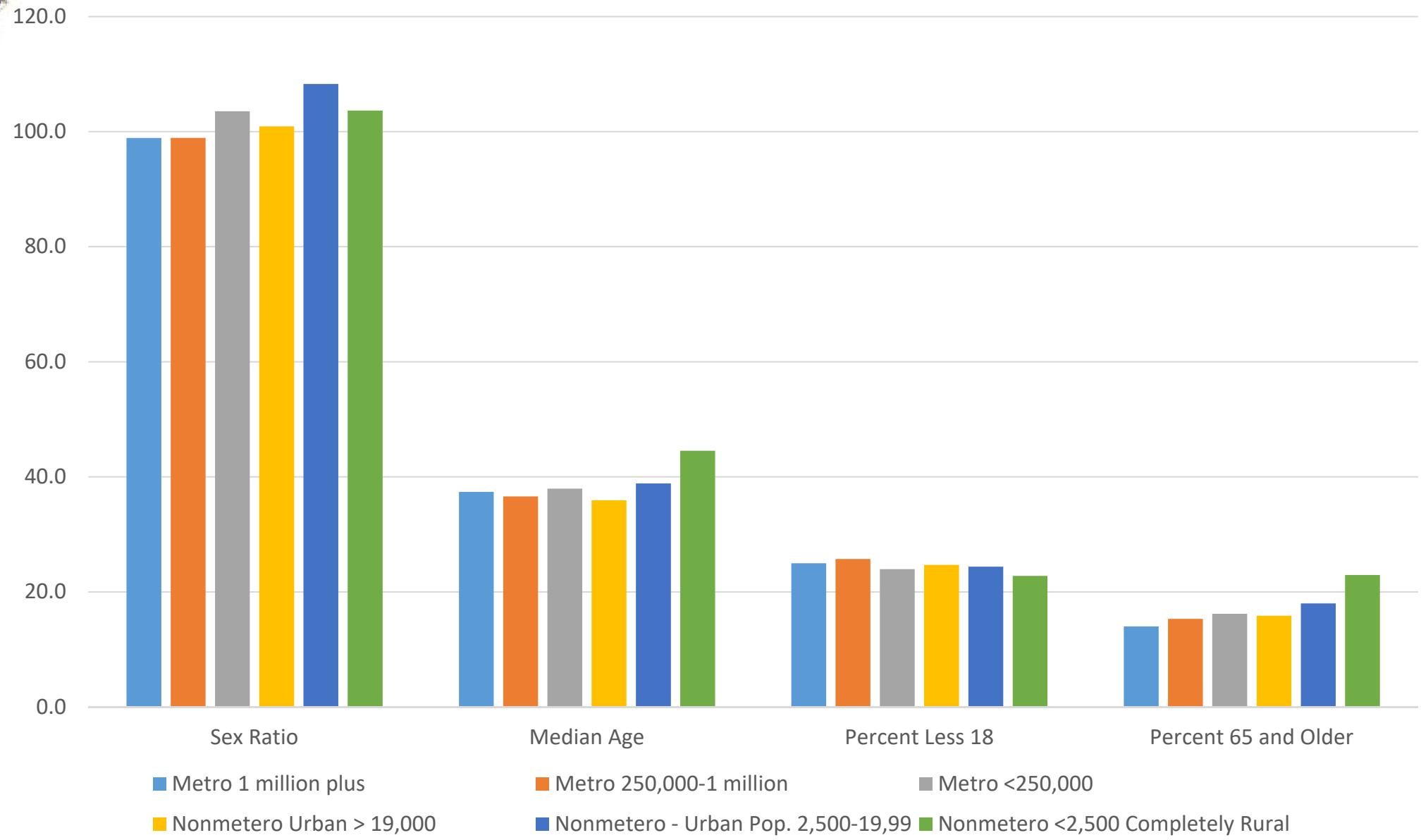


Average Percent with No Health Insurance and Percent Below Poverty for Counties by Rural/Urban Status, 2015-2019





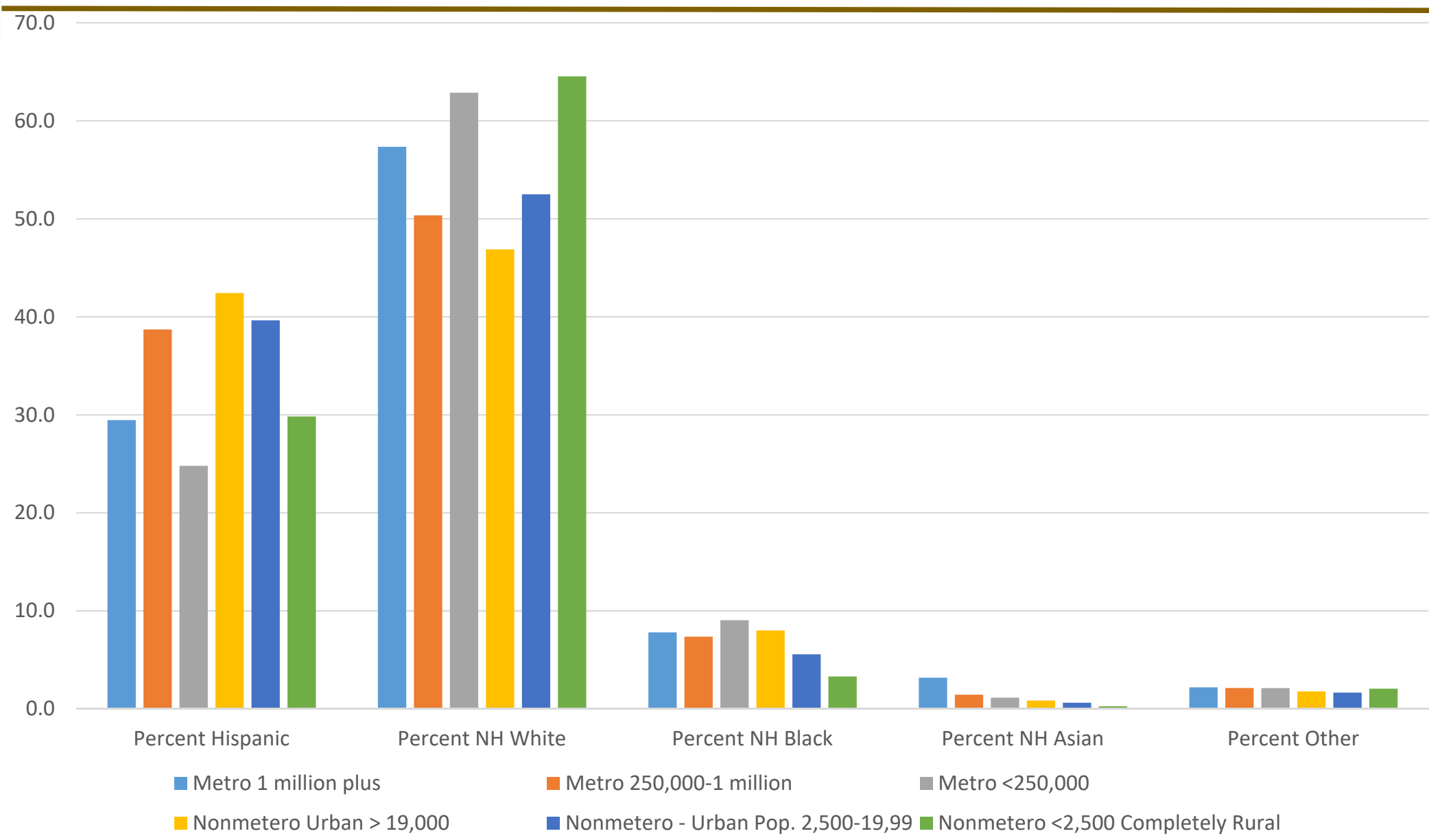
Average Sex Ratio, Median Age, Percent Less than 18, and Percent 65 and Older for Counties by Rural/Urban Status, 2015-2019



SOURCE: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2015-2019, DP05

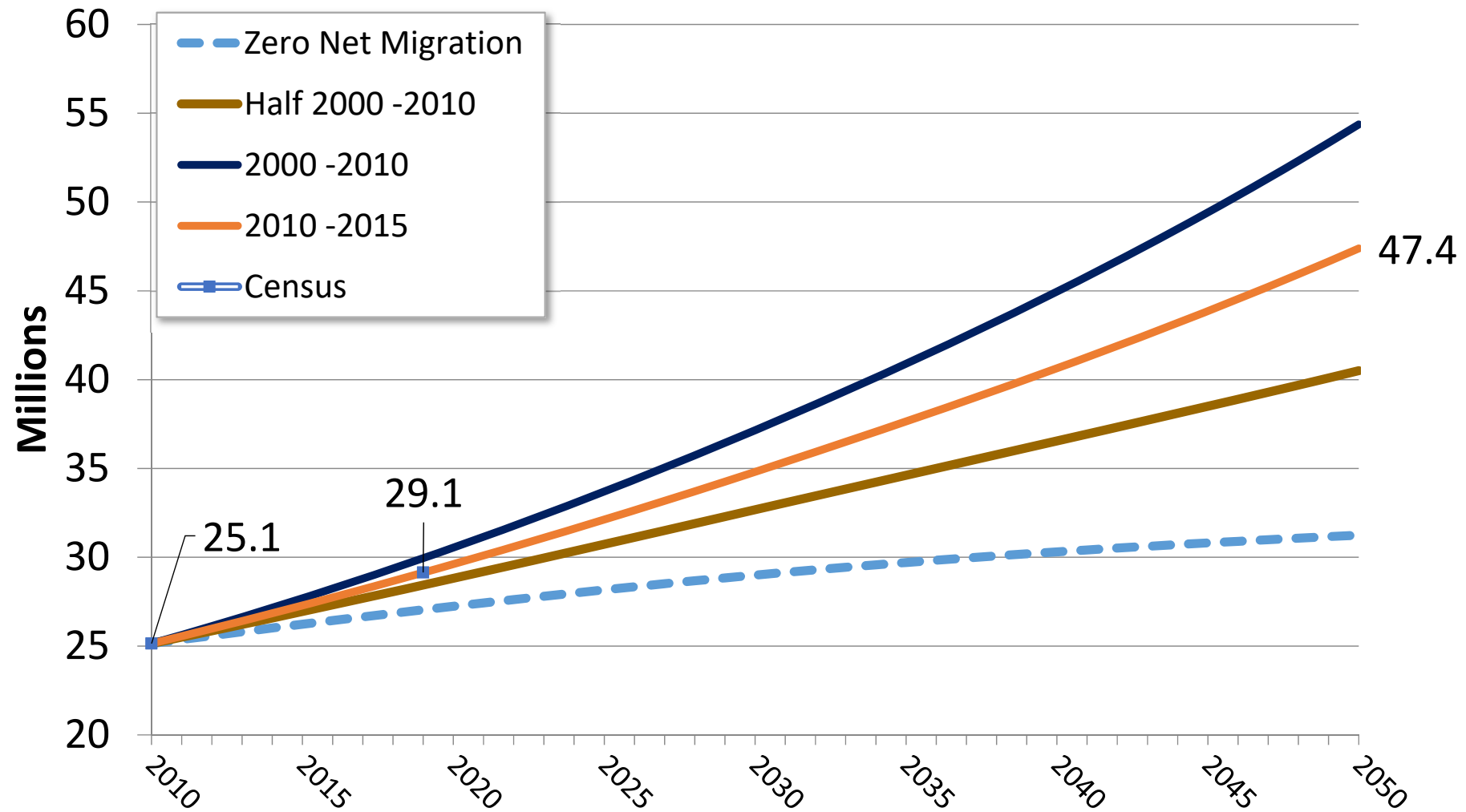


Average Percent of Race/Ethnic Population for Counties by Rural/Urban Status, 2015-2019



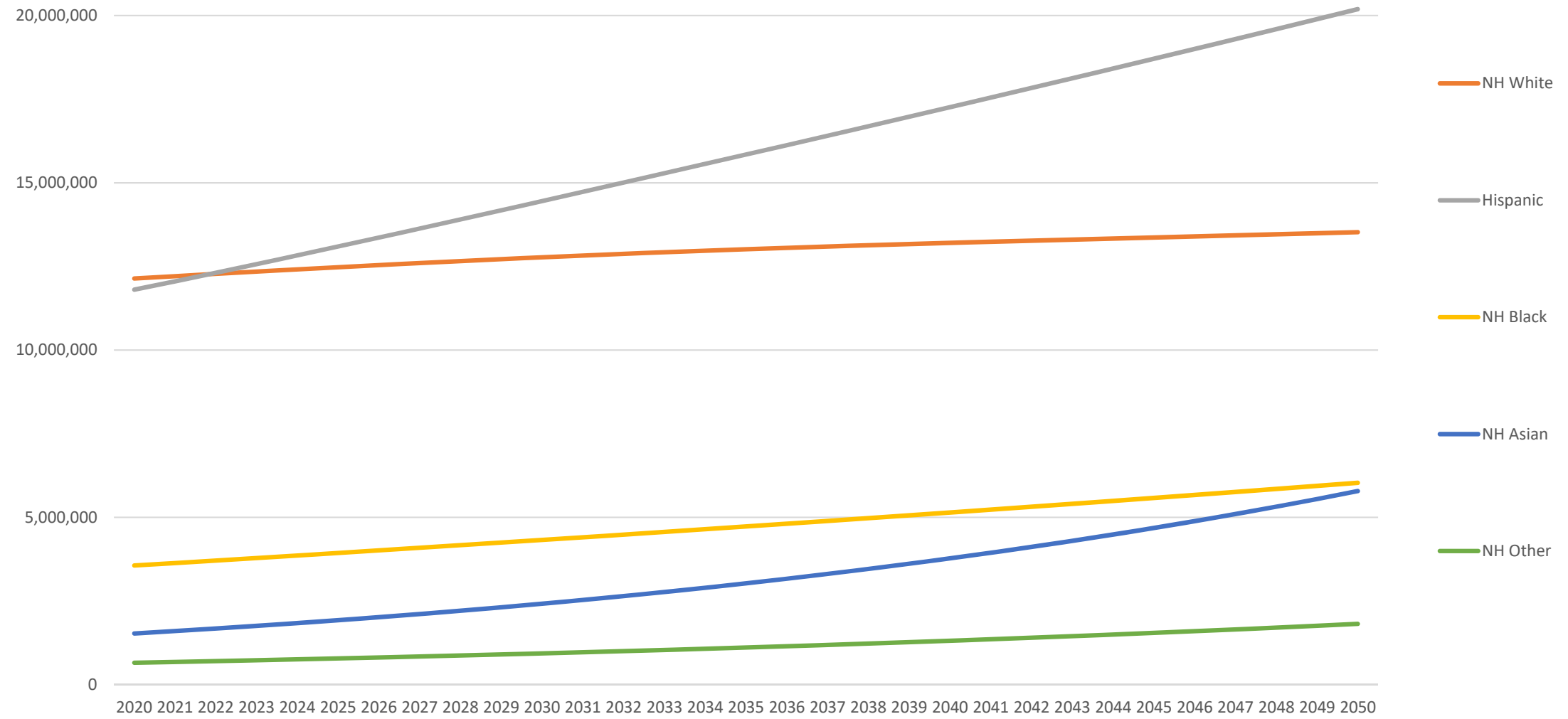


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050





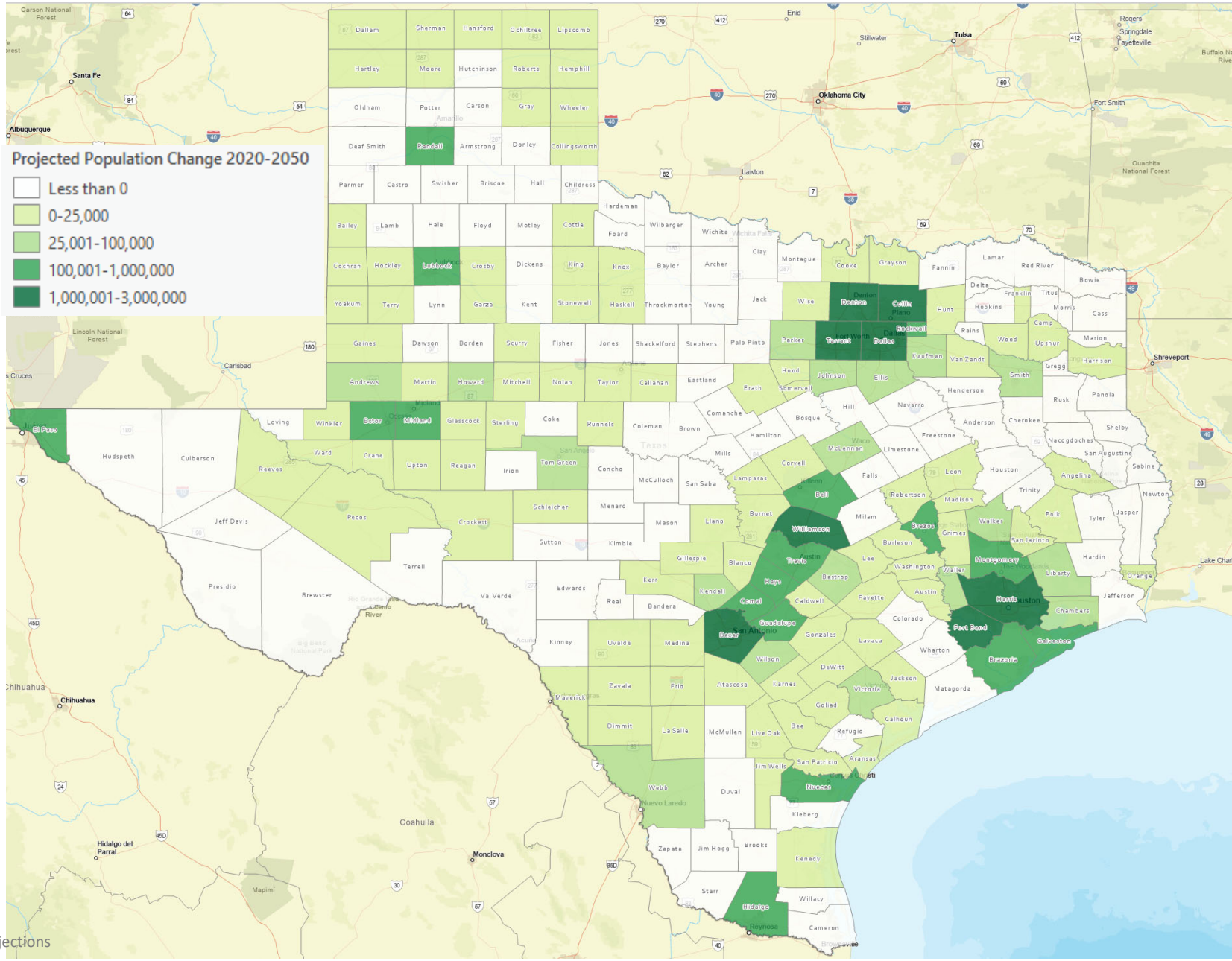
Projected Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas 2010-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections



Projected Population Change, Texas Counties, 2020-2050



Source: Texas Demographic Center, 2018 Population Projections





Lloyd Potter



(210) 458-6530



TDC@UTSA.edu



Demographics.Texas.gov



@TexasDemography